

# COMPACT-DIAGRAM: PROPAGATEUR EFFICACE POUR LA CONTRAINTE (S)MDD

JFPC19

---

Hélène Verhaeghe<sup>1</sup>, Christophe Lecoutre<sup>2</sup>, Pierre Schaus<sup>1</sup>

12 Juin 2019

<sup>1</sup>ICTEAM, UCLouvain, Place Sainte Barbe 2, 1348 Louvain-la-Neuve, Belgium, {*firstname.lastname*}@uclouvain.be

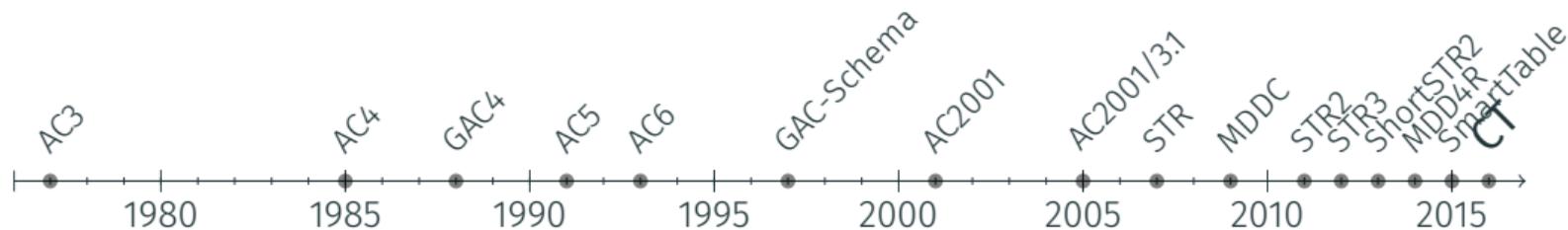
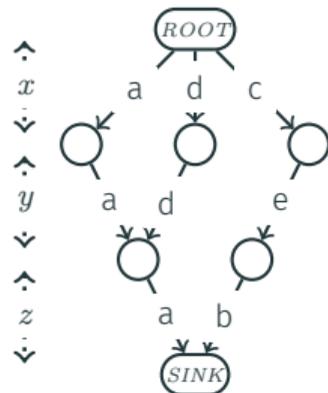
<sup>2</sup>CRIL-CNRS UMR 8188, Université d'Artois, F-62307 Lens, France, *lecoutre@cril.fr*



|          | $x$      | $y$      | $z$      |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| $\tau_1$ | $a$      | $a$      | $a$      |
| $\tau_2$ | $d$      | $d$      | $a$      |
| $\tau_3$ | $c$      | $e$      | $b$      |
| $\vdots$ | $\vdots$ | $\vdots$ | $\vdots$ |

Les tables sont les  
contraintes les plus vieilles  
de la PPC

Les MDDs sont équivalents  
aux tables



2016 : Nouvel algorithme! Compact-Table [CP2016], basé sur les opérations bit à bit, devance complètement les algorithmes existants

# LES STRUCTURES MDD ET SEMI-MDD

---

---

| $x_1$ | $x_2$ | $x_3$ | $x_4$ | $x_5$ |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
| 0     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 0     |
| 0     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 1     |
| 0     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| 1     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     |
| 1     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 1     |

---

| $x_1$ | $x_2$ | $x_3$ | $x_4$ | $x_5$ |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
| 0     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 0     |
| 0     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 1     |
| 0     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| 1     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     |
| 1     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 1     |

| $x_1$ | $x_2$ | $x_3$ | $x_4$ | $x_5$ |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
| 0     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 0     |
| 0     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 1     |
| 0     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| 1     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     |
| 1     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 1     |

| $x_1$ | $x_2$ | $x_3$ | $x_4$ | $x_5$ |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
| 0     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 0     |
| 0     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 1     |
| 0     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| 1     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     |
| 1     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 1     |

| $x_1$ | $x_2$ | $x_3$ | $x_4$ | $x_5$ |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
|       | 1     | 0     | 1     | 0     |
|       | 1     | 0     | 1     | 1     |
|       | 1     | 1     | 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
|       | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
|       | 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     |
|       | 1     | 1     | 0     | 1     |

| $x_1$ | $x_2$ | $x_3$ | $x_4$ | $x_5$ |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
| 0     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 0     |
| 0     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 1     |
| 0     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| 1     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     |
| 1     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 1     |

| $x_1$ | $x_2$ | $x_3$ | $x_4$ | $x_5$ |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
|       | 1     | 0     | 1     | 0     |
|       |       | 0     | 1     | 1     |
|       |       | 1     | 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
|       | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
|       |       | 1     | 0     | 0     |
|       |       | 1     | 0     | 1     |

| $x_1$ | $x_2$ | $x_3$ | $x_4$ | $x_5$ |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
| 0     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 0     |
| 0     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 1     |
| 0     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| 1     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     |
| 1     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 1     |

| $x_1$ | $x_2$ | $x_3$ | $x_4$ | $x_5$ |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
|       | 1     | 0     | 1     | 0     |
|       |       |       | 1     | 1     |
| 1     | 0     | 1     | 0     | 1     |
|       |       | 0     | 0     | 1     |
|       | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
|       |       |       | 0     | 0     |
|       |       | 1     | 0     | 1     |

| $x_1$ | $x_2$ | $x_3$ | $x_4$ | $x_5$ |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
| 0     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 0     |
| 0     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 1     |
| 0     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| 1     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     |
| 1     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 1     |

| $x_1$ | $x_2$ | $x_3$ | $x_4$ | $x_5$ |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
|       | 1     | 0     | 1     | 0     |
|       |       |       |       | 1     |
| 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
|       |       |       |       | 1     |
|       | 1     | 0     | 0     |       |
|       |       |       | 1     | 0     |

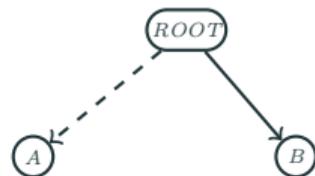
ROOT

| $x_1$ | $x_2$ | $x_3$ | $x_4$ | $x_5$ |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
| 0     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 0     |
| 0     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 1     |
| 0     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| 1     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     |
| 1     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 1     |

| $x_1$ | $x_2$ | $x_3$ | $x_4$ | $x_5$ |   |   |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|---|
| 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |   |   |
|       | 1     | 0     | 1     | 0     |   |   |
|       |       |       |       | 1     |   |   |
| 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |   |   |
|       | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     |   |   |
|       |       |       |       | 1     | 0 | 0 |
|       |       |       |       |       |   | 1 |

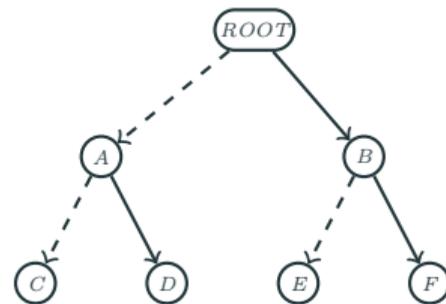
| $x_1$ | $x_2$ | $x_3$ | $x_4$ | $x_5$ |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
| 0     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 0     |
| 0     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 1     |
| 0     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| 1     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     |
| 1     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 1     |

| $x_1$ | $x_2$ | $x_3$ | $x_4$ | $x_5$ |   |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|
| 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |   |
|       | 1     | 0     | 1     | 0     |   |
|       |       |       | 1     | 1     |   |
| 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |   |
|       | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     |   |
|       |       | 1     | 1     | 0     | 0 |
|       |       |       |       | 1     | 1 |


 $\uparrow$   
 $x_1$   
 $\downarrow$

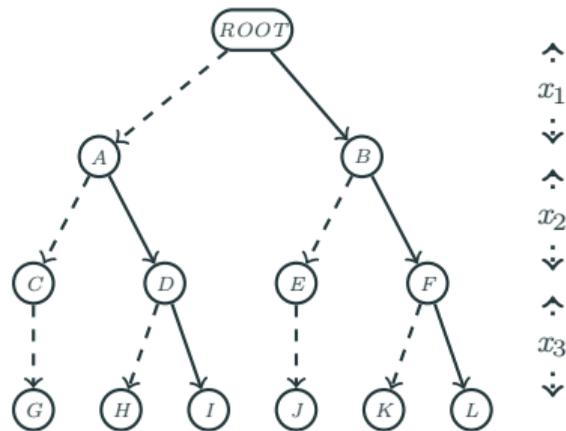
| $x_1$ | $x_2$ | $x_3$ | $x_4$ | $x_5$ |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
| 0     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 0     |
| 0     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 1     |
| 0     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| 1     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     |
| 1     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 1     |

| $x_1$ | $x_2$ | $x_3$ | $x_4$ | $x_5$ |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
|       | 1     | 0     | 1     | 0     |
|       |       | 1     | 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
|       | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
|       |       | 1     | 0     | 0     |
|       |       | 1     | 0     | 1     |


 $\uparrow$   
 $x_1$   
 $\downarrow$   
 $\uparrow$   
 $x_2$   
 $\downarrow$

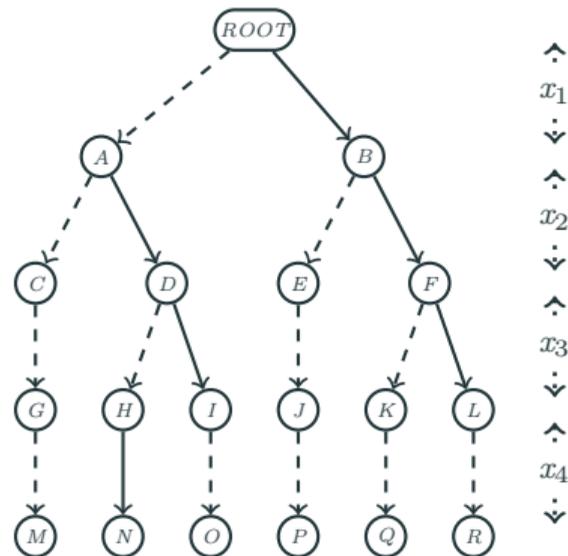
| $x_1$ | $x_2$ | $x_3$ | $x_4$ | $x_5$ |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
| 0     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 0     |
| 0     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 1     |
| 0     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| 1     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     |
| 1     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 1     |

| $x_1$ | $x_2$ | $x_3$ | $x_4$ | $x_5$ |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
|       | 1     | 0     | 1     | 0     |
|       |       | 1     | 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
|       | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
|       |       | 1     | 0     | 0     |
|       |       | 1     | 0     | 1     |



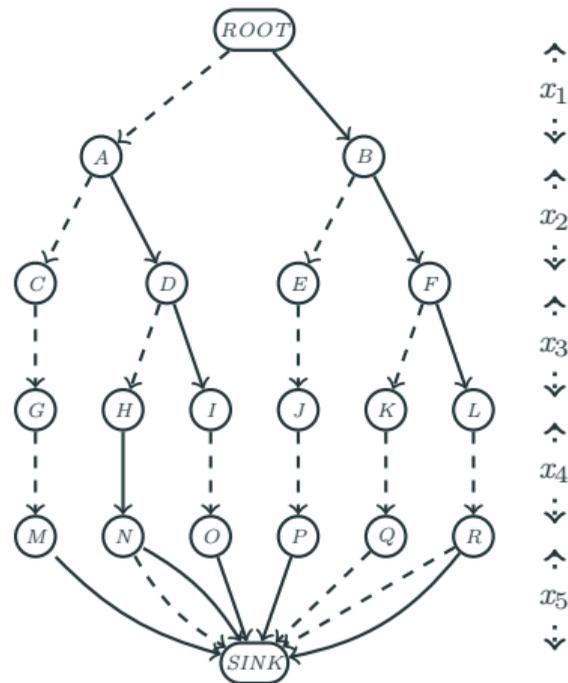
| $x_1$ | $x_2$ | $x_3$ | $x_4$ | $x_5$ |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
| 0     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 0     |
| 0     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 1     |
| 0     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| 1     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     |
| 1     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 1     |

| $x_1$ | $x_2$ | $x_3$ | $x_4$ | $x_5$ |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
|       | 1     | 0     | 1     | 0     |
|       |       | 1     | 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
|       | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
|       |       | 1     | 0     | 0     |
|       |       | 1     | 0     | 1     |



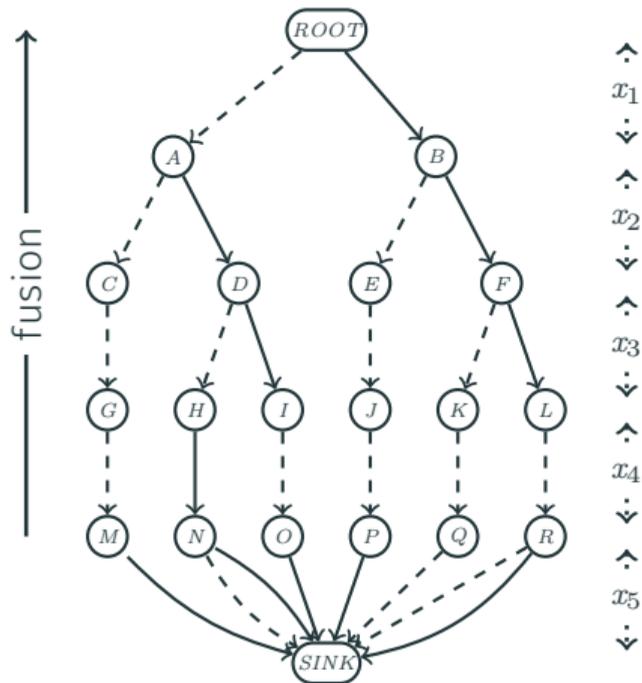
| $x_1$ | $x_2$ | $x_3$ | $x_4$ | $x_5$ |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
| 0     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 0     |
| 0     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 1     |
| 0     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| 1     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     |
| 1     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 1     |

| $x_1$ | $x_2$ | $x_3$ | $x_4$ | $x_5$ |   |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|
| 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |   |
|       | 1     | 0     | 1     | 0     |   |
|       |       |       | 1     | 1     |   |
| 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |   |
|       | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     |   |
|       |       | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0 |
|       |       |       |       | 1     | 1 |



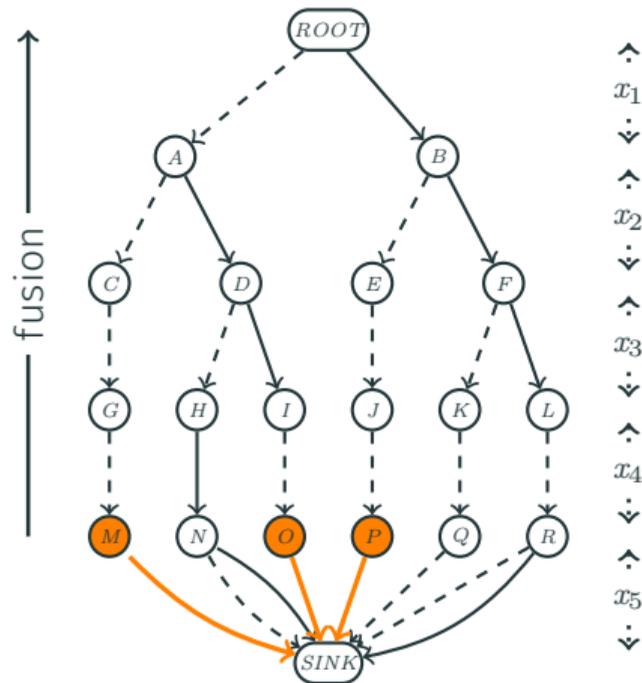
| $x_1$ | $x_2$ | $x_3$ | $x_4$ | $x_5$ |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
| 0     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 0     |
| 0     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 1     |
| 0     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| 1     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     |
| 1     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 1     |

|   | $x_1$ | $x_2$ | $x_3$ | $x_4$ | $x_5$ |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0 | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |       |
|   | 1     | 0     | 0     | 1     | 0     |
|   |       |       | 1     | 0     | 1     |
| 1 | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |       |
|   | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
|   |       |       | 1     | 0     | 0     |
|   |       |       | 1     | 0     | 1     |



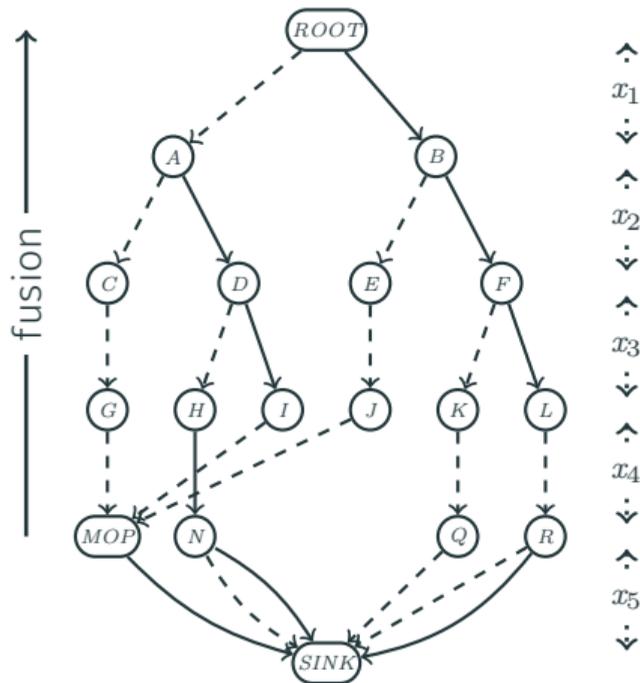
| $x_1$ | $x_2$ | $x_3$ | $x_4$ | $x_5$ |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
| 0     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 0     |
| 0     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 1     |
| 0     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| 1     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     |
| 1     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 1     |

| $x_1$ | $x_2$ | $x_3$ | $x_4$ | $x_5$ |   |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|
| 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |   |
|       | 1     | 0     | 1     | 0     |   |
|       |       |       | 1     | 1     |   |
| 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |   |
|       | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     |   |
|       |       | 1     | 1     | 0     | 0 |
|       |       |       | 1     | 0     | 1 |



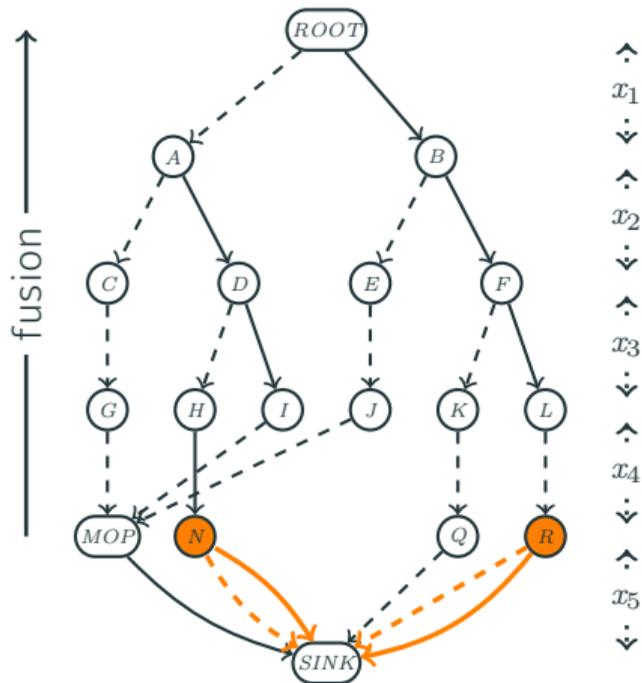
| $x_1$ | $x_2$ | $x_3$ | $x_4$ | $x_5$ |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
| 0     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 0     |
| 0     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 1     |
| 0     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| 1     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     |
| 1     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 1     |

|   | $x_1$ | $x_2$ | $x_3$ | $x_4$ | $x_5$ |   |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|
| 0 | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |   |
|   | 1     | 0     | 0     | 1     | 0     |   |
|   |       |       | 1     | 0     | 1     |   |
| 1 | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |   |
|   | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     |   |
|   |       | 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0 |
|   |       |       | 1     | 0     | 0     | 1 |



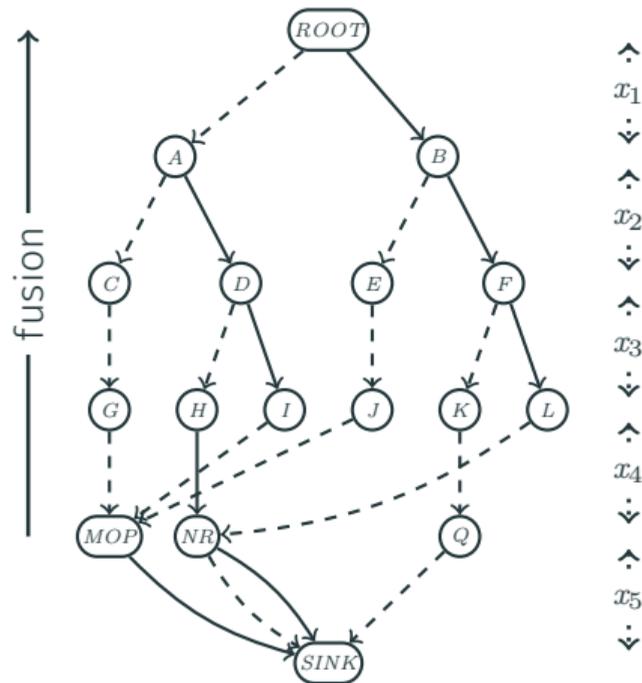
| $x_1$ | $x_2$ | $x_3$ | $x_4$ | $x_5$ |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
| 0     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 0     |
| 0     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 1     |
| 0     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| 1     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     |
| 1     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 1     |

|   | $x_1$ | $x_2$ | $x_3$ | $x_4$ | $x_5$ |   |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|
| 0 | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |       |   |
|   | 1     | 0     | 0     | 1     | 0     |   |
|   |       |       | 1     | 0     | 1     |   |
| 1 | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |       |   |
|   | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     |   |
|   |       | 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0 |
|   |       |       | 1     | 0     | 1     | 1 |



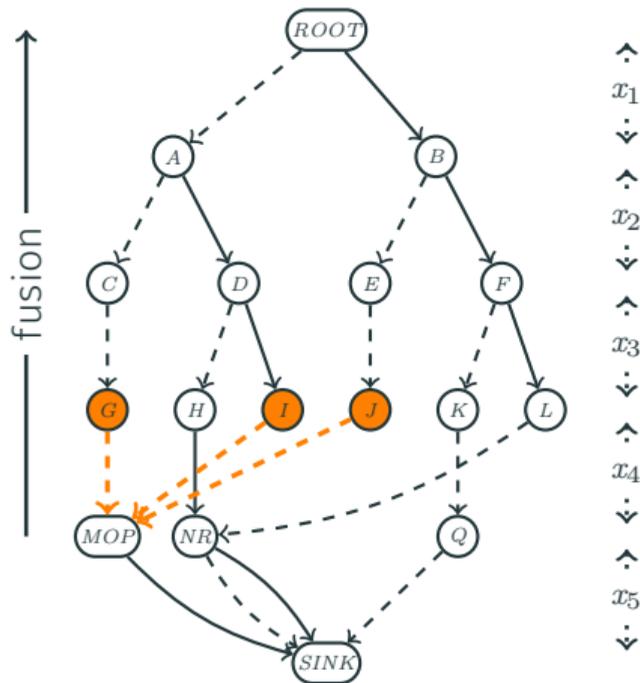
| $x_1$ | $x_2$ | $x_3$ | $x_4$ | $x_5$ |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
| 0     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 0     |
| 0     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 1     |
| 0     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| 1     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     |
| 1     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 1     |

| $x_1$ | $x_2$ | $x_3$ | $x_4$ | $x_5$ |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
|       | 1     | 0     | 1     | 0     |
|       |       | 1     | 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
|       | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
|       |       | 1     | 0     | 0     |
|       |       | 1     | 0     | 1     |



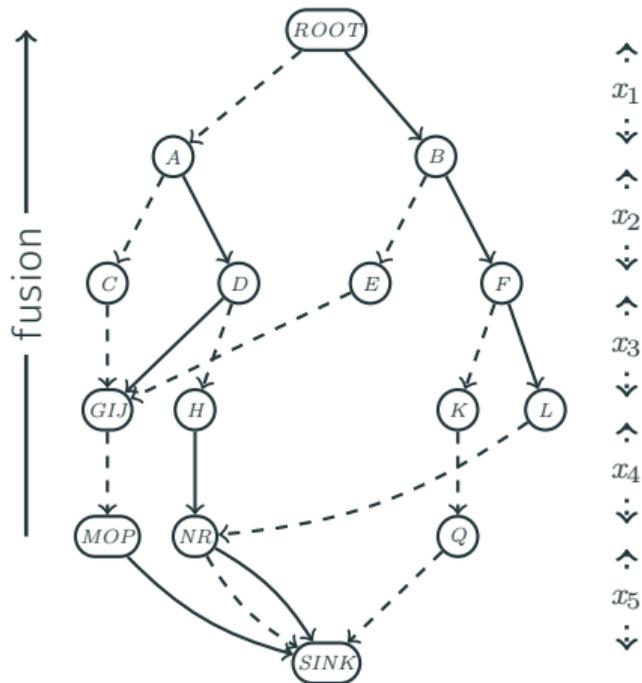
| $x_1$ | $x_2$ | $x_3$ | $x_4$ | $x_5$ |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
| 0     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 0     |
| 0     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 1     |
| 0     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| 1     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     |
| 1     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 1     |

| $x_1$ | $x_2$ | $x_3$ | $x_4$ | $x_5$ |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
|       | 1     | 0     | 1     | 0     |
|       |       | 1     | 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
|       | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
|       |       | 1     | 0     | 0     |
|       |       | 1     | 0     | 1     |



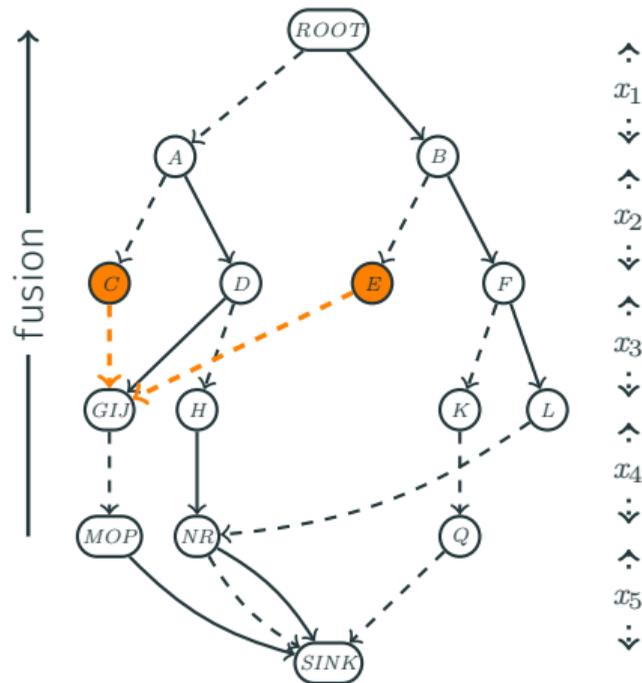
| $x_1$ | $x_2$ | $x_3$ | $x_4$ | $x_5$ |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
| 0     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 0     |
| 0     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 1     |
| 0     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| 1     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     |
| 1     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 1     |

| $x_1$ | $x_2$ | $x_3$ | $x_4$ | $x_5$ |   |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|
| 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |   |
|       | 1     | 0     | 1     | 0     |   |
|       |       |       | 0     | 1     |   |
| 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |   |
|       | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     |   |
|       |       | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0 |
|       |       |       | 1     | 0     | 1 |



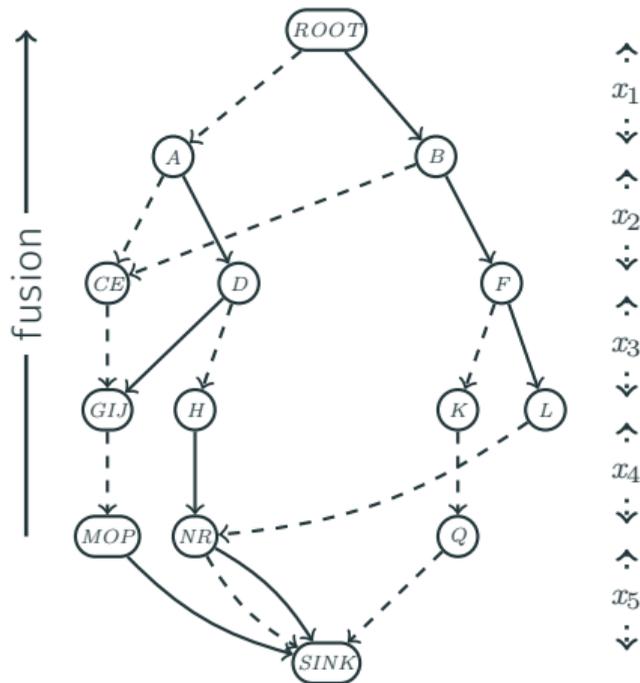
| $x_1$ | $x_2$ | $x_3$ | $x_4$ | $x_5$ |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
| 0     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 0     |
| 0     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 1     |
| 0     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| 1     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     |
| 1     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 1     |

| $x_1$ | $x_2$ | $x_3$ | $x_4$ | $x_5$ |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
|       | 1     | 0     | 1     | 0     |
|       |       | 1     | 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
|       | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
|       |       | 1     | 0     | 0     |
|       |       | 1     | 0     | 1     |



| $x_1$ | $x_2$ | $x_3$ | $x_4$ | $x_5$ |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
| 0     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 0     |
| 0     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 1     |
| 0     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| 1     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     |
| 1     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 1     |

| $x_1$ | $x_2$ | $x_3$ | $x_4$ | $x_5$ |   |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|
| 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |   |
|       | 1     | 0     | 1     | 0     |   |
|       |       |       | 1     | 1     |   |
| 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |   |
|       | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     |   |
|       |       | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0 |
|       |       |       | 1     | 0     | 1 |



---

| $x_1$ | $x_2$ | $x_3$ | $x_4$ | $x_5$ |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
| 0     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 0     |
| 0     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 1     |
| 0     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| 1     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     |
| 1     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 1     |

---

| $x_1$ | $x_2$ | $x_3$ | $x_4$ | $x_5$ |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
| 0     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 0     |
| 0     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 1     |
| 0     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| 1     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     |
| 1     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 1     |

prefixes

| $x_1$ | $x_2$ |
|-------|-------|
| 0     | 0     |
| 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 0     |
| 1     | 1     |

| $x_1$ | $x_2$ | $x_3$ | $x_4$ | $x_5$ |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
| 0     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 0     |
| 0     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 1     |
| 0     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| 1     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     |
| 1     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 1     |

prefixes

| $x_1$ | $x_2$ |
|-------|-------|
| 0     | 0     |
| 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 0     |
| 1     | 1     |

suffixes

| $x_4$ | $x_5$ |
|-------|-------|
| 0     | 0     |
| 1     | 0     |
| 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 1     |

| $x_1$ | $x_2$ | $x_3$ | $x_4$ | $x_5$ |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
| 0     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 0     |
| 0     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 1     |
| 0     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| 1     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     |
| 1     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 1     |

prefixes

| $x_1$ | $x_2$ |
|-------|-------|
| 0     | 0     |
|       | 1     |
| 1     | 0     |
|       | 1     |

suffixes

| $x_4$ | $x_5$ |
|-------|-------|
| 0     | 0     |
| 1     | 0     |
| 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 1     |

| $x_1$ | $x_2$ | $x_3$ | $x_4$ | $x_5$ |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
| 0     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 0     |
| 0     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 1     |
| 0     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| 1     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     |
| 1     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 1     |

prefixes

| $x_1$ | $x_2$ |
|-------|-------|
| 0     | 0     |
|       | 1     |
| 1     | 0     |
|       | 1     |

suffixes

| $x_4$ | $x_5$ |
|-------|-------|
| 0     | 0     |
| 1     |       |
| 0     | 1     |
| 1     |       |

| $x_1$ | $x_2$ | $x_3$ | $x_4$ | $x_5$ |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
| 0     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 0     |
| 0     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 1     |
| 0     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| 1     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     |
| 1     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 1     |

prefixes

| $x_1$ | $x_2$ |
|-------|-------|
| 0     | 0     |
|       | 1     |
| 1     | 0     |
|       | 1     |

suffixes

| $x_4$ | $x_5$ |
|-------|-------|
| 0     | 0     |
| 1     |       |
| 0     | 1     |
| 1     |       |



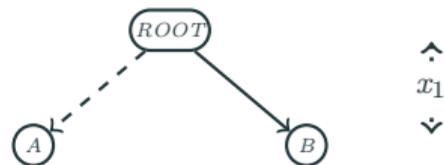
| $x_1$ | $x_2$ | $x_3$ | $x_4$ | $x_5$ |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
| 0     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 0     |
| 0     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 1     |
| 0     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| 1     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     |
| 1     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 1     |

prefixes

| $x_1$ | $x_2$ |
|-------|-------|
| 0     | 0     |
|       | 1     |
| 1     | 0     |
|       | 1     |

suffixes

| $x_4$ | $x_5$ |
|-------|-------|
| 0     | 0     |
| 1     |       |
| 0     | 1     |
| 1     |       |



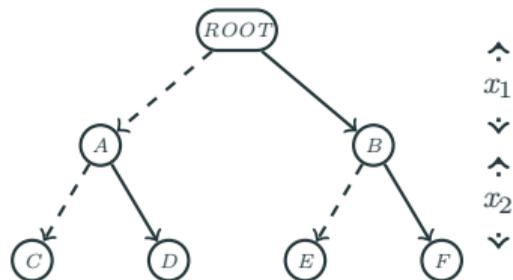
| $x_1$ | $x_2$ | $x_3$ | $x_4$ | $x_5$ |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
| 0     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 0     |
| 0     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 1     |
| 0     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| 1     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     |
| 1     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 1     |

prefixes

| $x_1$ | $x_2$ |
|-------|-------|
| 0     | 0     |
|       | 1     |
| 1     | 0     |
|       | 1     |

suffixes

| $x_4$ | $x_5$ |
|-------|-------|
| 0     | 0     |
| 1     |       |
| 0     | 1     |
| 1     |       |



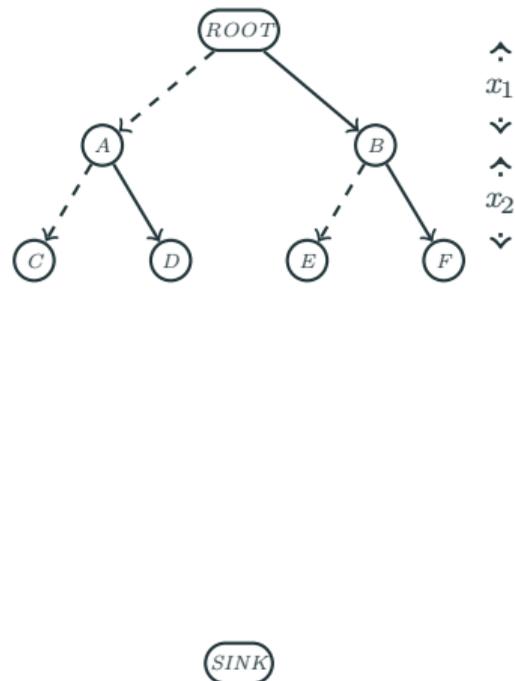
| $x_1$ | $x_2$ | $x_3$ | $x_4$ | $x_5$ |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
| 0     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 0     |
| 0     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 1     |
| 0     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| 1     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     |
| 1     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 1     |

prefixes

| $x_1$ | $x_2$ |
|-------|-------|
| 0     | 0     |
|       | 1     |
| 1     | 0     |
|       | 1     |

suffixes

| $x_4$ | $x_5$ |
|-------|-------|
| 0     | 0     |
| 1     |       |
| 0     | 1     |
| 1     |       |



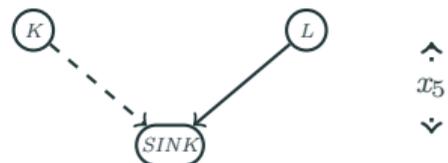
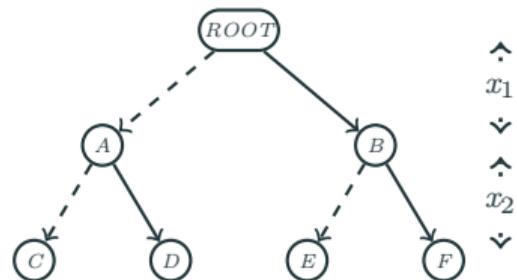
| $x_1$ | $x_2$ | $x_3$ | $x_4$ | $x_5$ |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
| 0     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 0     |
| 0     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 1     |
| 0     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| 1     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     |
| 1     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 1     |

prefixes

| $x_1$ | $x_2$ |
|-------|-------|
| 0     | 0     |
|       | 1     |
| 1     | 0     |
|       | 1     |

suffixes

| $x_4$ | $x_5$ |
|-------|-------|
| 0     | 0     |
| 1     |       |
| 0     | 1     |
| 1     |       |



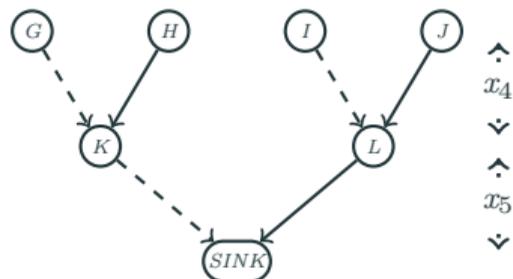
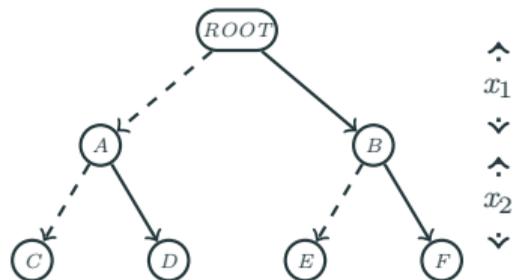
| $x_1$ | $x_2$ | $x_3$ | $x_4$ | $x_5$ |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
| 0     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 0     |
| 0     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 1     |
| 0     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| 1     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     |
| 1     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 1     |

prefixes

| $x_1$ | $x_2$ |
|-------|-------|
| 0     | 0     |
|       | 1     |
| 1     | 0     |
|       | 1     |

suffixes

| $x_4$ | $x_5$ |
|-------|-------|
| 0     | 0     |
| 1     |       |
| 0     | 1     |
| 1     |       |



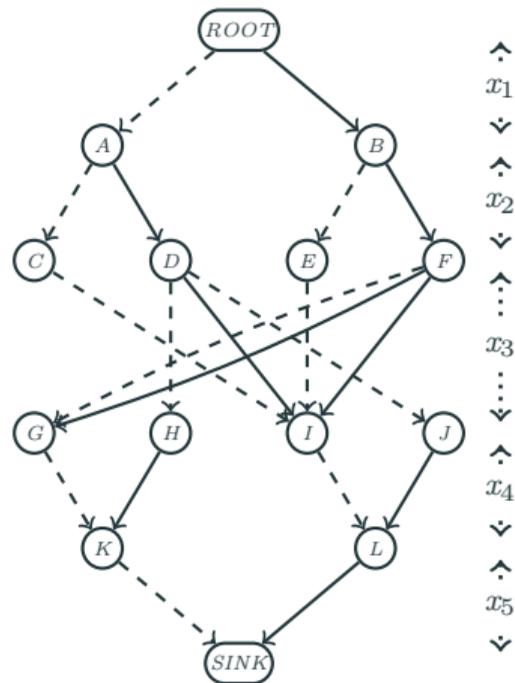
| $x_1$ | $x_2$ | $x_3$ | $x_4$ | $x_5$ |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
| 0     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 0     |
| 0     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 1     |
| 0     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| 1     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     |
| 1     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 1     |

prefixes

| $x_1$ | $x_2$ |
|-------|-------|
| 0     | 0     |
|       | 1     |
| 1     | 0     |
|       | 1     |

suffixes

| $x_4$ | $x_5$ |
|-------|-------|
| 0     | 0     |
| 1     |       |
| 0     | 1     |
| 1     |       |



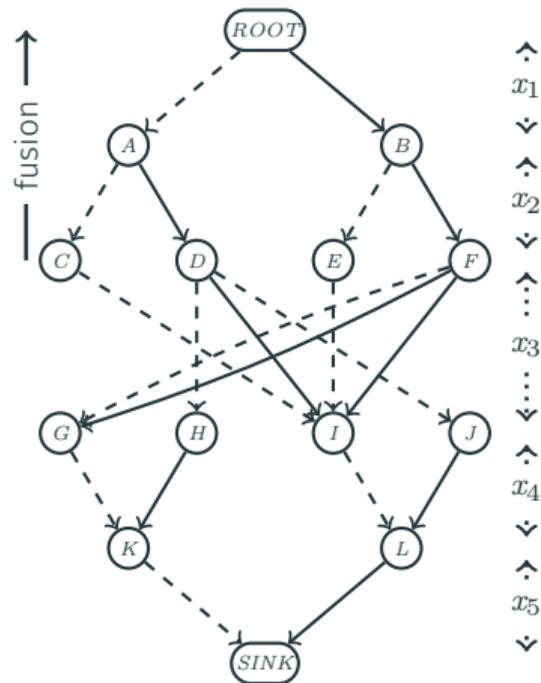
| $x_1$ | $x_2$ | $x_3$ | $x_4$ | $x_5$ |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
| 0     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 0     |
| 0     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 1     |
| 0     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| 1     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     |
| 1     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 1     |

prefixes

| $x_1$ | $x_2$ |
|-------|-------|
| 0     | 0     |
|       | 1     |
| 1     | 0     |
|       | 1     |

suffixes

| $x_4$ | $x_5$ |
|-------|-------|
| 0     | 0     |
| 1     |       |
| 0     | 1     |
| 1     |       |



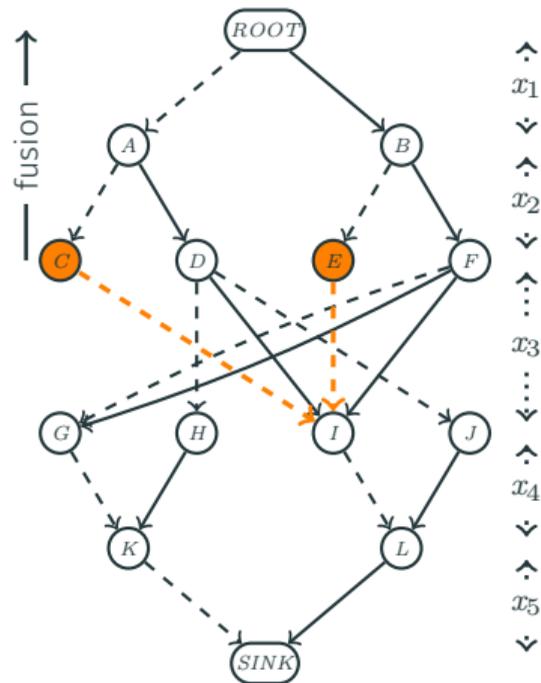
| $x_1$ | $x_2$ | $x_3$ | $x_4$ | $x_5$ |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
| 0     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 0     |
| 0     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 1     |
| 0     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| 1     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     |
| 1     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 1     |

prefixes

| $x_1$ | $x_2$ |
|-------|-------|
| 0     | 0     |
|       | 1     |
| 1     | 0     |
|       | 1     |

suffixes

| $x_4$ | $x_5$ |
|-------|-------|
| 0     | 0     |
| 1     |       |
| 0     | 1     |
| 1     |       |



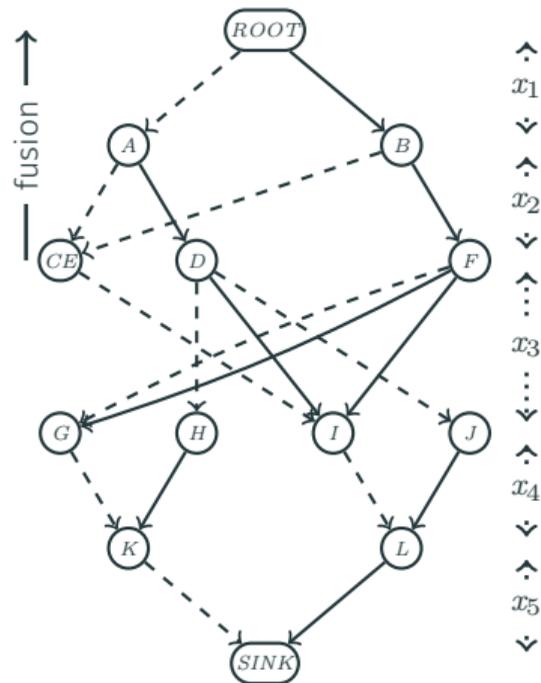
| $x_1$ | $x_2$ | $x_3$ | $x_4$ | $x_5$ |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
| 0     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 0     |
| 0     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 1     |
| 0     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| 1     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     |
| 1     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 1     |

prefixes

| $x_1$ | $x_2$ |
|-------|-------|
| 0     | 0     |
|       | 1     |
| 1     | 0     |
|       | 1     |

suffixes

| $x_4$ | $x_5$ |
|-------|-------|
| 0     | 0     |
| 1     |       |
| 0     | 1     |
| 1     |       |



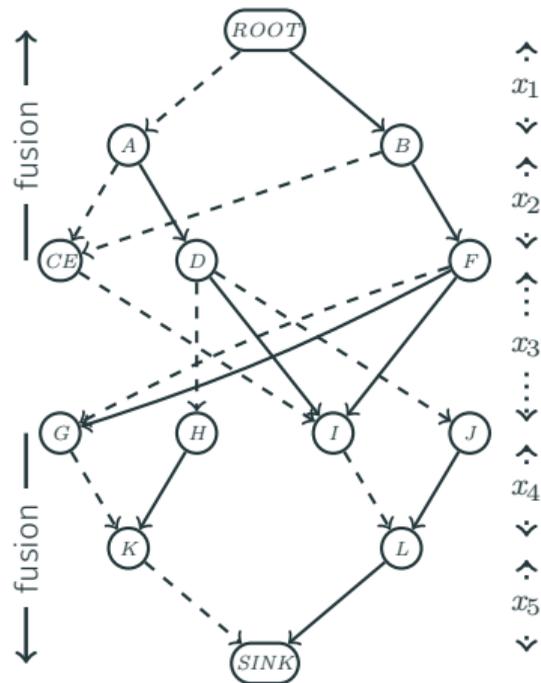
| $x_1$ | $x_2$ | $x_3$ | $x_4$ | $x_5$ |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
| 0     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 0     |
| 0     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 1     |
| 0     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| 1     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     |
| 1     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 1     |

prefixes

| $x_1$ | $x_2$ |
|-------|-------|
| 0     | 0     |
|       | 1     |
| 1     | 0     |
|       | 1     |

suffixes

| $x_4$ | $x_5$ |
|-------|-------|
| 0     | 0     |
| 1     |       |
| 0     | 1     |
| 1     |       |



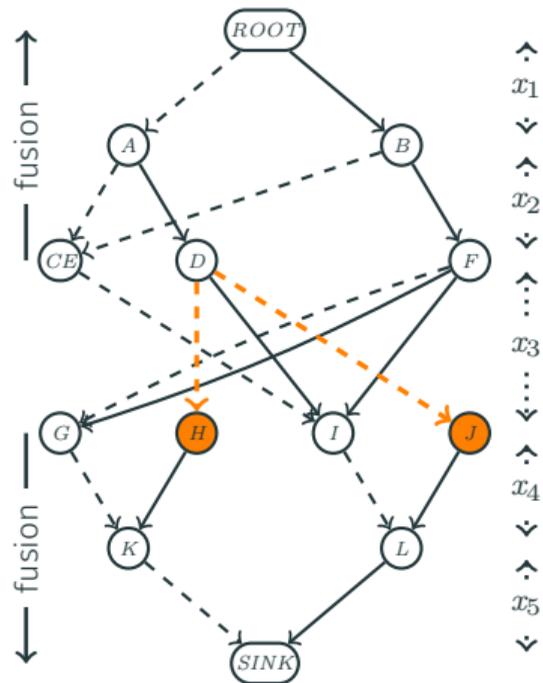
| $x_1$ | $x_2$ | $x_3$ | $x_4$ | $x_5$ |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
| 0     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 0     |
| 0     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 1     |
| 0     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| 1     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     |
| 1     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 1     |

prefixes

| $x_1$ | $x_2$ |
|-------|-------|
| 0     | 0     |
|       | 1     |
| 1     | 0     |
|       | 1     |

suffixes

| $x_4$ | $x_5$ |
|-------|-------|
| 0     | 0     |
| 1     |       |
| 0     | 1     |
| 1     |       |



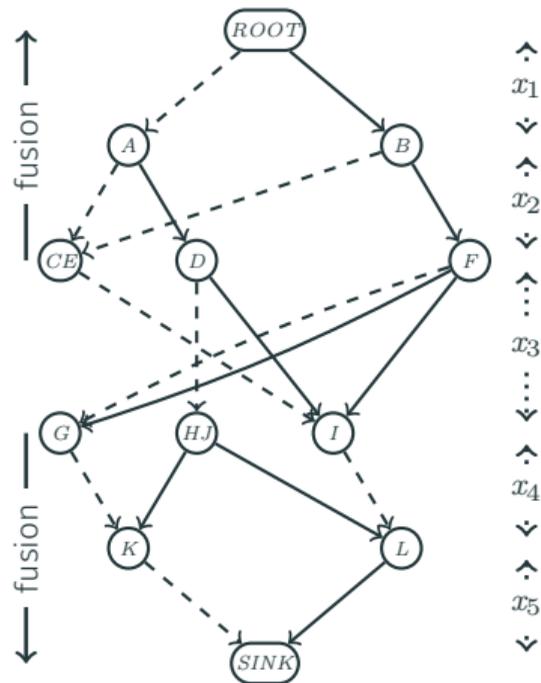
| $x_1$ | $x_2$ | $x_3$ | $x_4$ | $x_5$ |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
| 0     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 0     |
| 0     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 1     |
| 0     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
| 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| 1     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     |
| 1     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 1     |

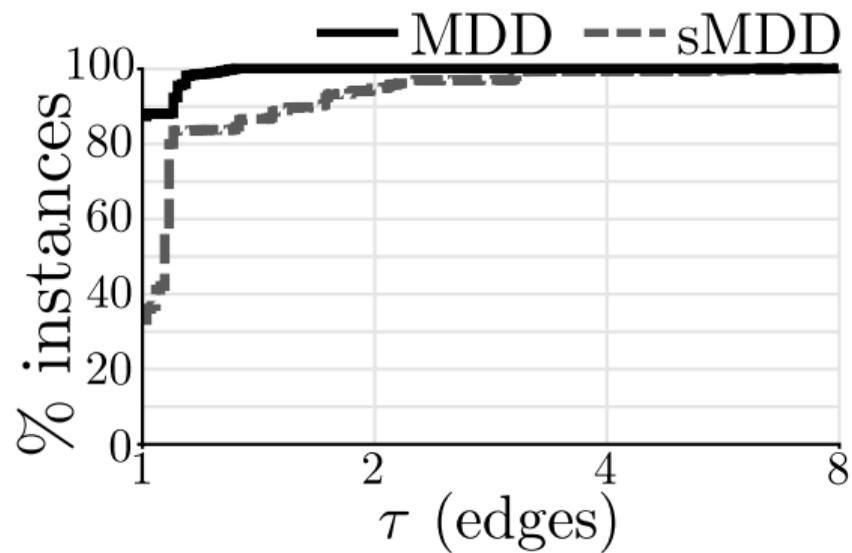
prefixes

| $x_1$ | $x_2$ |
|-------|-------|
| 0     | 0     |
|       | 1     |
| 1     | 0     |
|       | 1     |

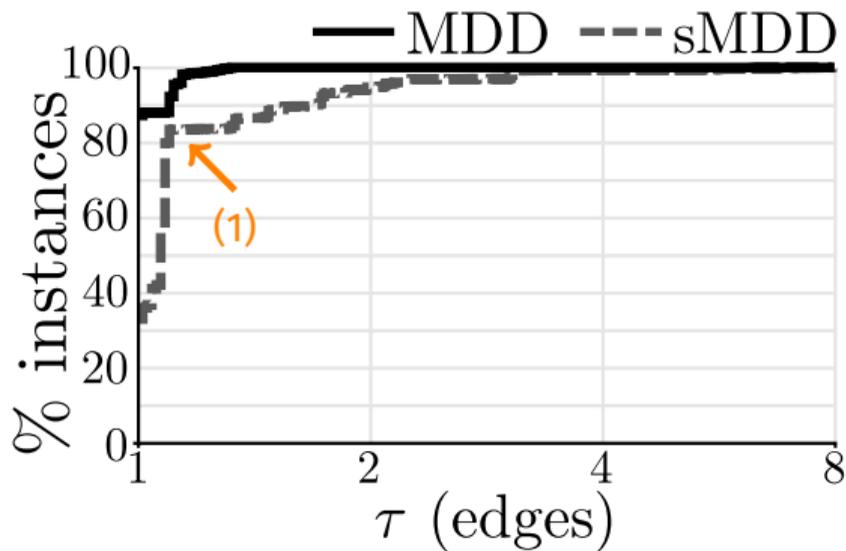
suffixes

| $x_4$ | $x_5$ |
|-------|-------|
| 0     | 0     |
| 1     |       |
| 0     | 1     |
| 1     |       |



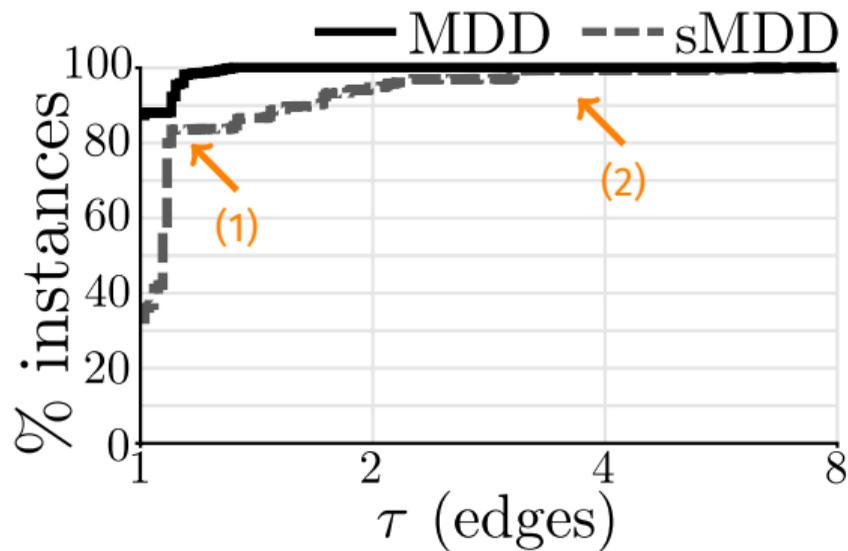


# Arêtes:



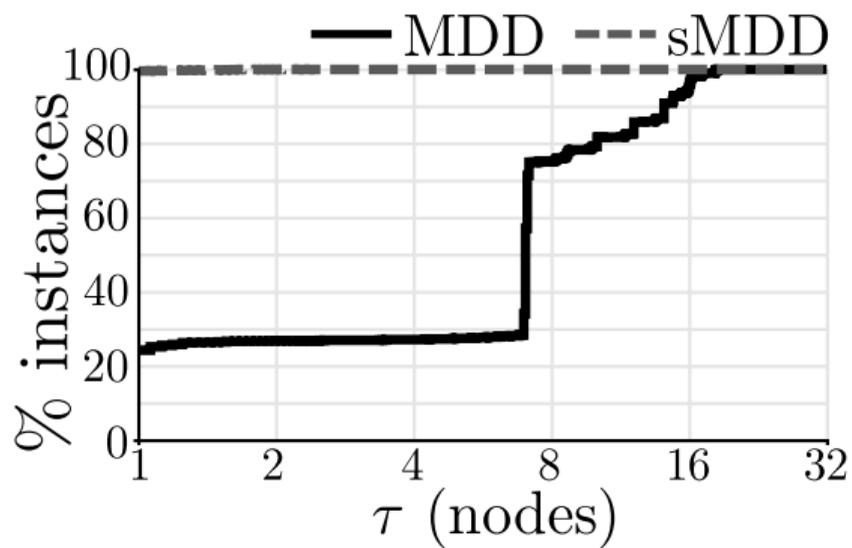
# Arêtes:

- (1) 80% des semi-MDDs ont au plus 1.1× plus d'arêtes

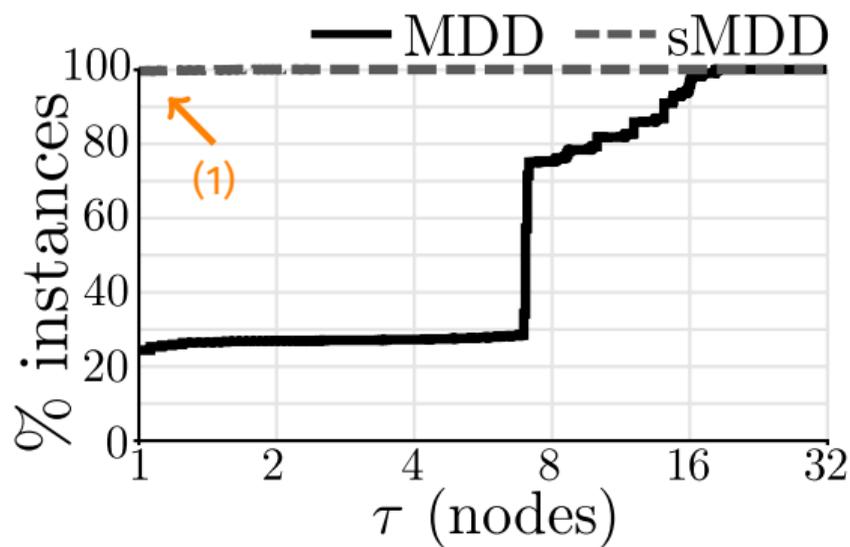


# Arêtes:

- (1) 80% des semi-MDDs ont au plus  $1.1\times$  plus d'arêtes
- (2) semi-MDDs ont au plus  $4\times$  plus d'arêtes

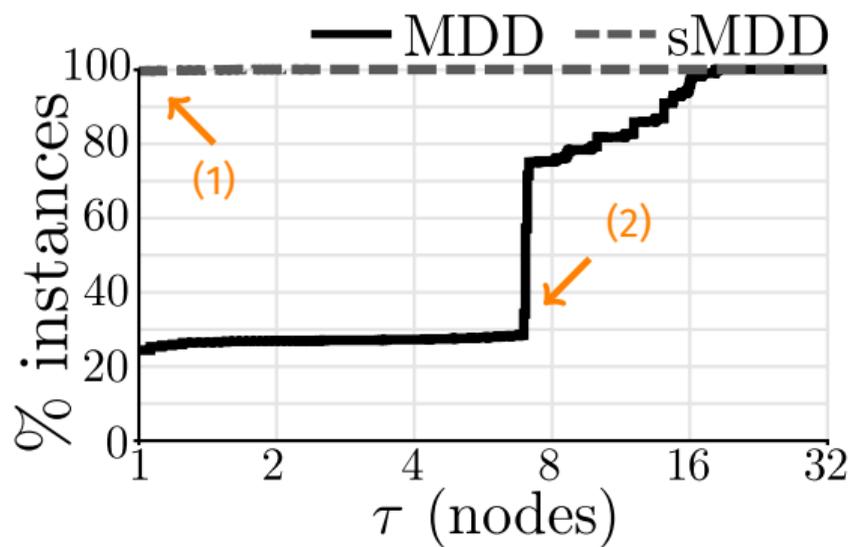


# Noeuds:



# Noeuds:

(1) tous semi-MDDs a moins de noeuds

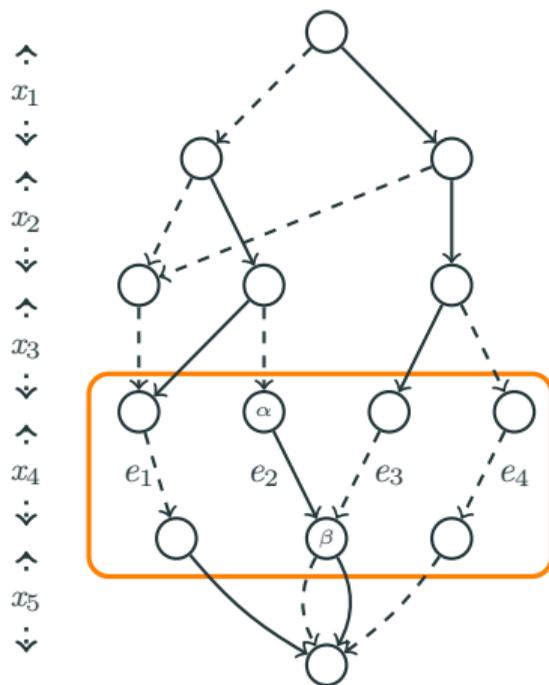


# Noeuds:

- (1) tous semi-MDDs a moins de noeuds
- (2) 70% des MDDs ont  $\geq 7.5\times$  de noeuds

# L'ALGORITHME COMPACT-DIAGRAM

---



| Nom  | Ensemble  | Bit-set     |
|--|---|-------------|
| $\text{currArcs}[x_4]$ <sup>(1)</sup>      | $\{e_1, e_2, e_3, e_4\}$                            | [ 1 1 1 1 ] |
| $\text{supports}[x_4, 0]$ <sup>(2)</sup>   | $\{e_1, \cancel{e_2}, e_3, e_4\}$                   | [ 1 0 1 1 ] |
| $\text{arcsT}[\alpha, x_4]$ <sup>(2)</sup> | $\{\cancel{e_1}, e_2, \cancel{e_3}, \cancel{e_4}\}$ | [ 0 1 0 0 ] |
| $\text{arcsH}[x_4, \beta]$ <sup>(2)</sup>  | $\{\cancel{e_1}, e_2, e_3, \cancel{e_4}\}$          | [ 0 1 1 0 ] |

(1) modifiables (2) non-modifiables et pré-calculés

1. Quelles arêtes sont toujours valides?
2. Quelles valeurs sont toujours supportées?

1. Quelles arêtes sont toujours valides?

Phase de **mise à jour**

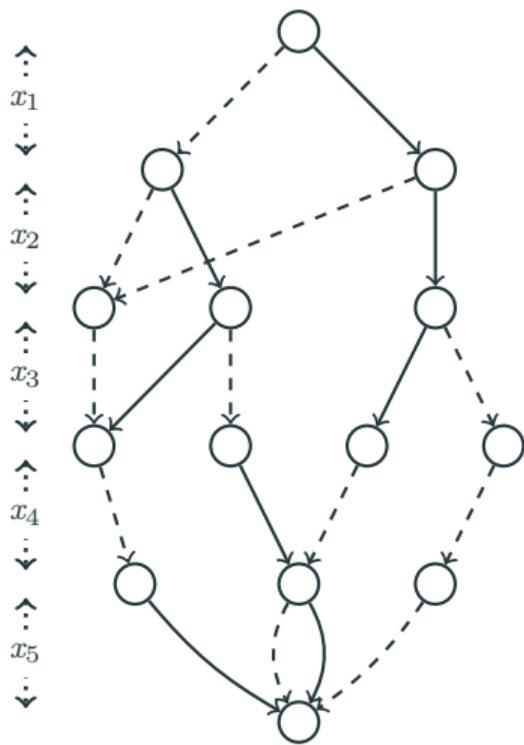
2. Quelles valeurs sont toujours supportées?

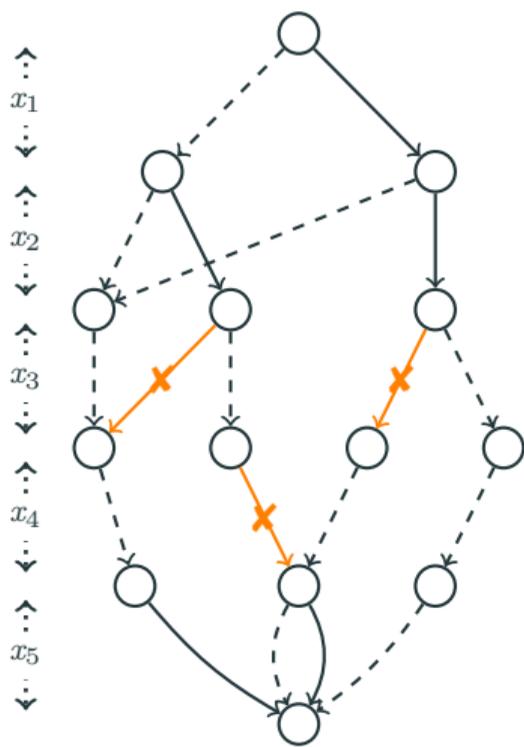
1. Quelles arêtes sont toujours valides?

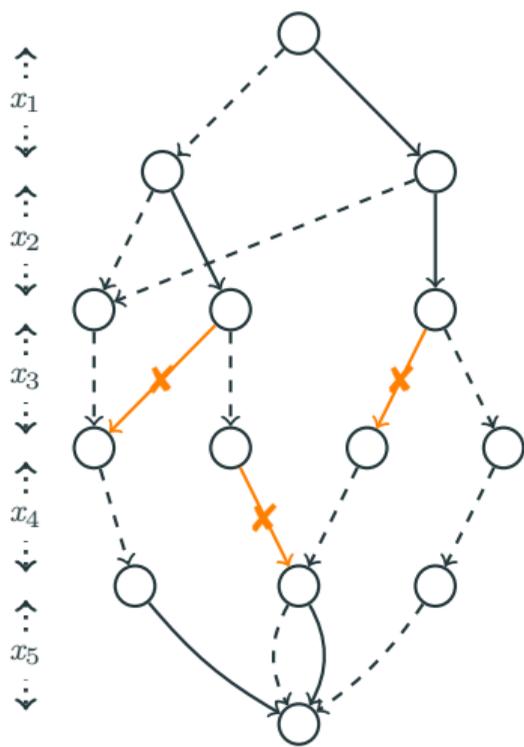
Phase de **mise à jour**

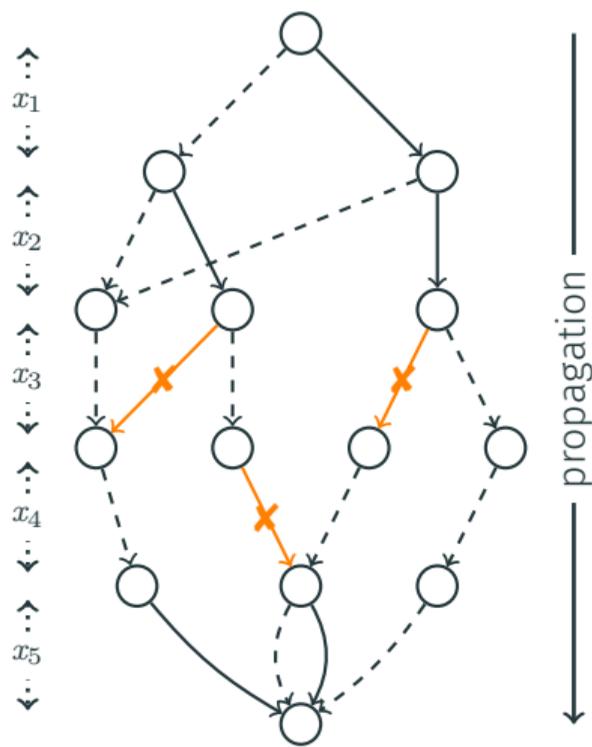
2. Quelles valeurs sont toujours supportées?

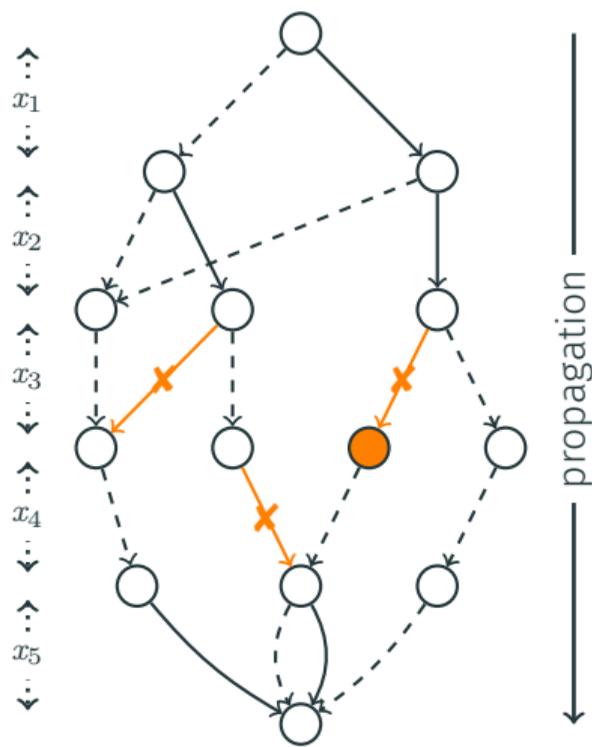
Phase de **filtrage**

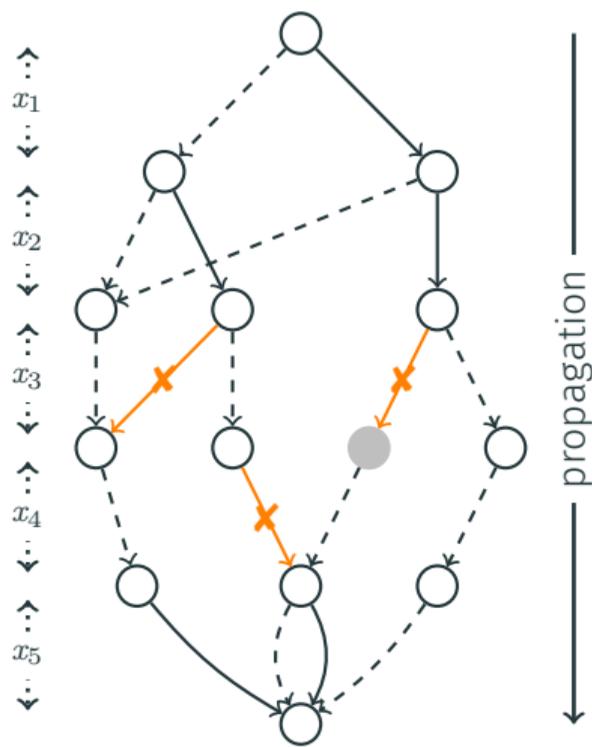

 $\text{currArcs}[x_1]$ 
 $[1\ 1]$ 
 $\text{currArcs}[x_2]$ 
 $[1\ 1\ 1\ 1]$ 
 $\text{currArcs}[x_3]$ 
 $[1\ 1\ 1\ 1\ 1]$ 
 $\text{currArcs}[x_4]$ 
 $[1\ 1\ 1\ 1]$ 
 $\text{currArcs}[x_5]$ 
 $[1\ 1\ 1\ 1]$

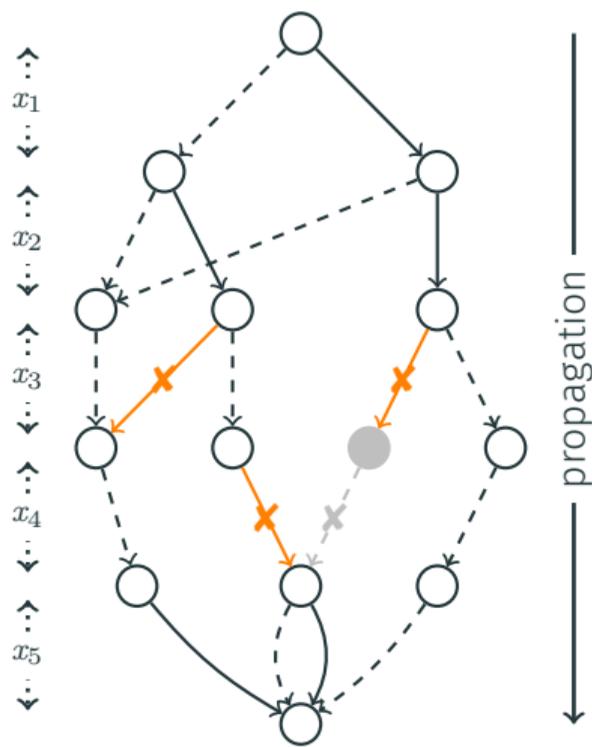

 $\text{currArcs}[x_1]$ 
 $[1\ 1]$ 
 $\text{currArcs}[x_2]$ 
 $[1\ 1\ 1\ 1]$ 
 $\text{currArcs}[x_3]$ 
 $[1\ 1\ 1\ 1\ 1]$ 
 $\text{currArcs}[x_4]$ 
 $[1\ 1\ 1\ 1]$ 
 $\text{currArcs}[x_5]$ 
 $[1\ 1\ 1\ 1]$

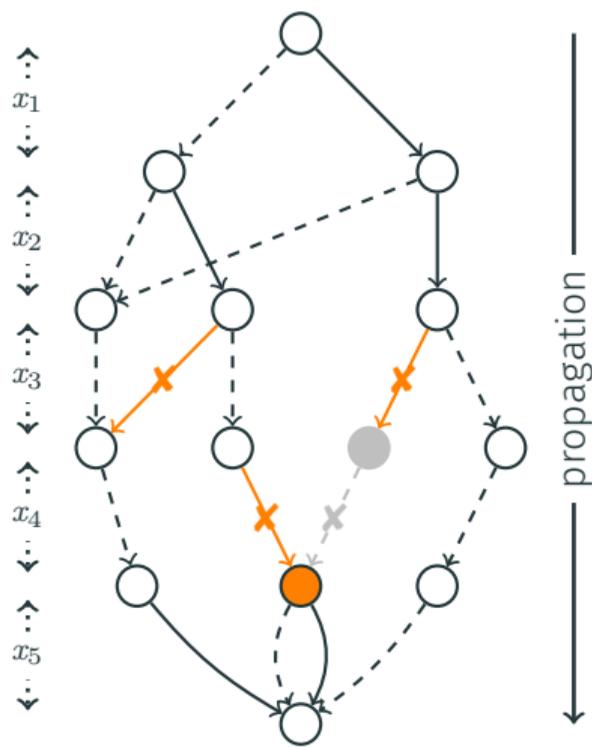

 $\text{currArcs}[x_1]$ 
 $[1\ 1]$ 
 $\text{currArcs}[x_2]$ 
 $[1\ 1\ 1\ 1]$ 
 $\text{currArcs}[x_3]$ 
 $[1\ 0\ 1\ 0\ 1]$ 
 $\text{currArcs}[x_4]$ 
 $[1\ 0\ 1\ 1]$ 
 $\text{currArcs}[x_5]$ 
 $[1\ 1\ 1\ 1]$

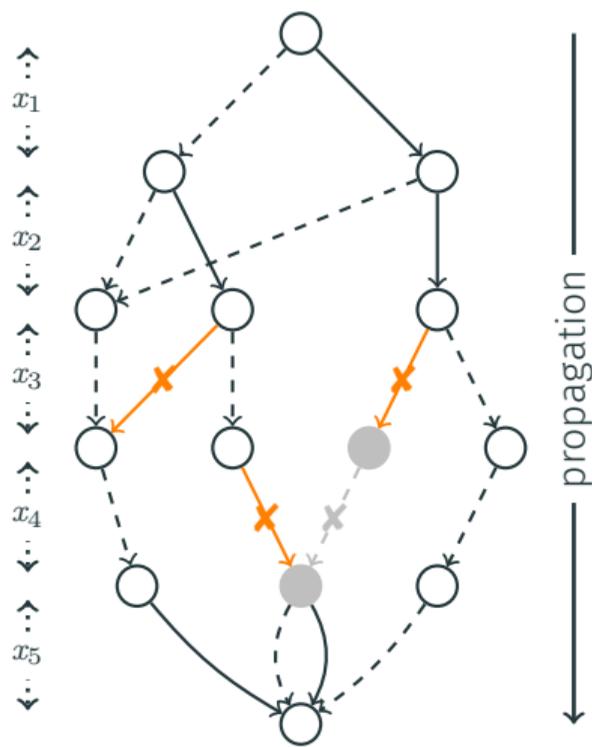

 $\text{currArcs}[x_1]$ 
 $[1\ 1]$ 
 $\text{currArcs}[x_2]$ 
 $[1\ 1\ 1\ 1]$ 
 $\text{currArcs}[x_3]$ 
 $[1\ 0\ 1\ 0\ 1]$ 
 $\text{currArcs}[x_4]$ 
 $[1\ 0\ 1\ 1]$ 
 $\text{currArcs}[x_5]$ 
 $[1\ 1\ 1\ 1]$

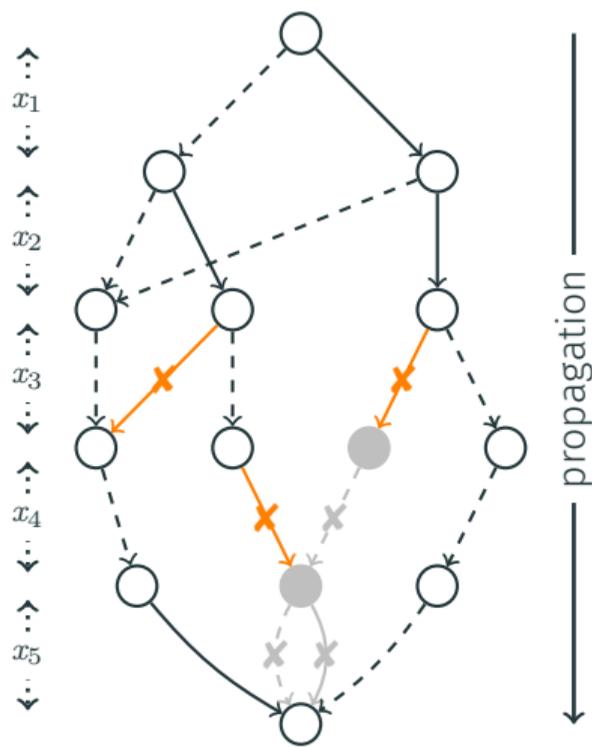

 $\text{currArcs}[x_1]$ 
 $[1\ 1]$ 
 $\text{currArcs}[x_2]$ 
 $[1\ 1\ 1\ 1]$ 
 $\text{currArcs}[x_3]$ 
 $[1\ 0\ 1\ 0\ 1]$ 
 $\text{currArcs}[x_4]$ 
 $[1\ 0\ 1\ 1]$ 
 $\text{currArcs}[x_5]$ 
 $[1\ 1\ 1\ 1]$

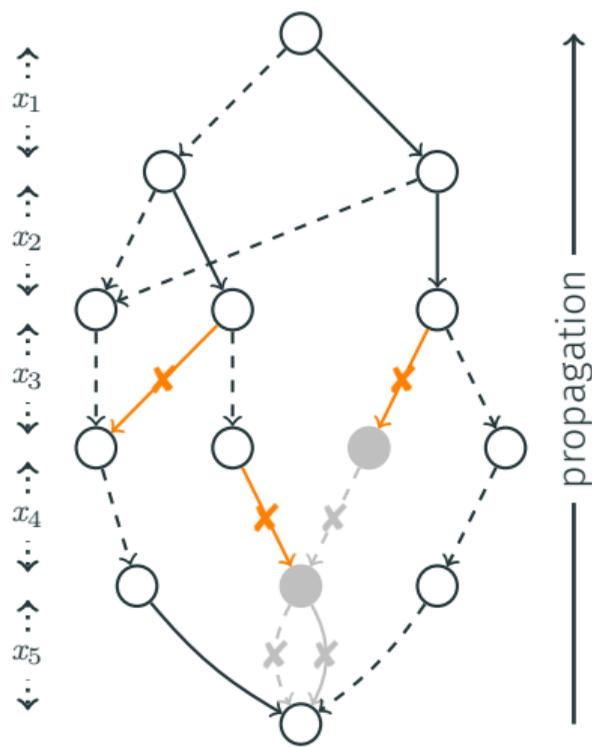

 $\text{currArcs}[x_1]$ 
 $[1\ 1]$ 
 $\text{currArcs}[x_2]$ 
 $[1\ 1\ 1\ 1]$ 
 $\text{currArcs}[x_3]$ 
 $[1\ 0\ 1\ 0\ 1]$ 
 $\text{currArcs}[x_4]$ 
 $[1\ 0\ 1\ 1]$ 
 $\text{currArcs}[x_5]$ 
 $[1\ 1\ 1\ 1]$

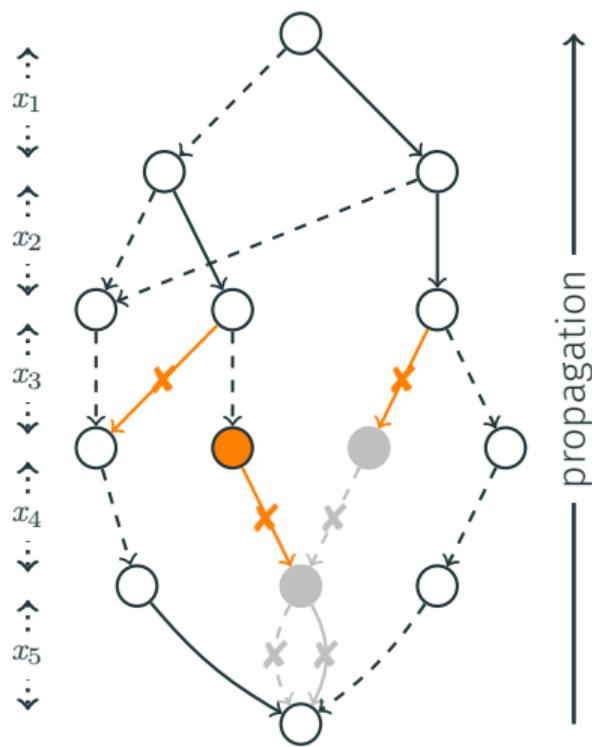

 $\text{currArcs}[x_1]$ 
 $[1\ 1]$ 
 $\text{currArcs}[x_2]$ 
 $[1\ 1\ 1\ 1]$ 
 $\text{currArcs}[x_3]$ 
 $[1\ 0\ 1\ 0\ 1]$ 
 $\text{currArcs}[x_4]$ 
 $[1\ 0\ 0\ 1]$ 
 $\text{currArcs}[x_5]$ 
 $[1\ 1\ 1\ 1]$


 $\text{currArcs}[x_1]$ 
 $[1\ 1]$ 
 $\text{currArcs}[x_2]$ 
 $[1\ 1\ 1\ 1]$ 
 $\text{currArcs}[x_3]$ 
 $[1\ 0\ 1\ 0\ 1]$ 
 $\text{currArcs}[x_4]$ 
 $[1\ 0\ 0\ 1]$ 
 $\text{currArcs}[x_5]$ 
 $[1\ 1\ 1\ 1]$

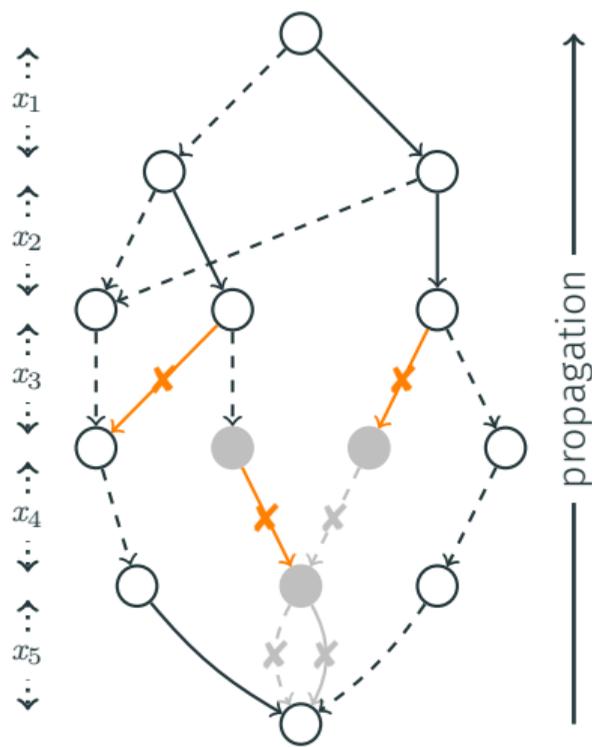

 $\text{currArcs}[x_1]$ 
 $[1\ 1]$ 
 $\text{currArcs}[x_2]$ 
 $[1\ 1\ 1\ 1]$ 
 $\text{currArcs}[x_3]$ 
 $[1\ 0\ 1\ 0\ 1]$ 
 $\text{currArcs}[x_4]$ 
 $[1\ 0\ 0\ 1]$ 
 $\text{currArcs}[x_5]$ 
 $[1\ 1\ 1\ 1]$

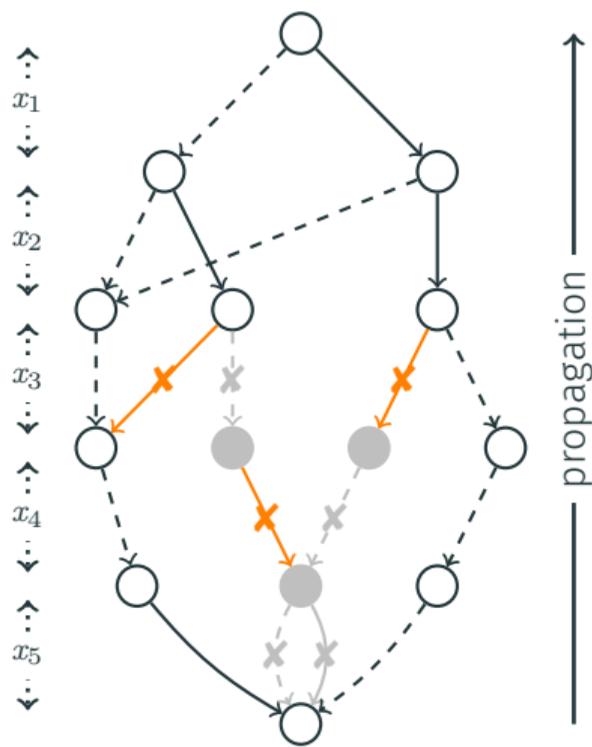

 $\text{currArcs}[x_1]$ 
 $[1\ 1]$ 
 $\text{currArcs}[x_2]$ 
 $[1\ 1\ 1\ 1]$ 
 $\text{currArcs}[x_3]$ 
 $[1\ 0\ 1\ 0\ 1]$ 
 $\text{currArcs}[x_4]$ 
 $[1\ 0\ 0\ 1]$ 
 $\text{currArcs}[x_5]$ 
 $[1\ 0\ 0\ 1]$

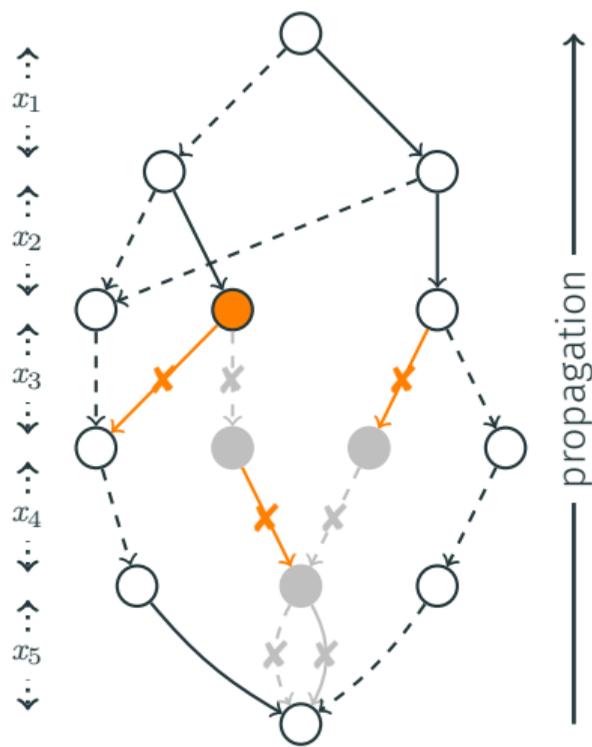

 $\text{currArcs}[x_1]$ 
 $[1\ 1]$ 
 $\text{currArcs}[x_2]$ 
 $[1\ 1\ 1\ 1]$ 
 $\text{currArcs}[x_3]$ 
 $[1\ 0\ 1\ 0\ 1]$ 
 $\text{currArcs}[x_4]$ 
 $[1\ 0\ 0\ 1]$ 
 $\text{currArcs}[x_5]$ 
 $[1\ 0\ 0\ 1]$


 $\text{currArcs}[x_1]$ 
 $[1\ 1]$ 
 $\text{currArcs}[x_2]$ 
 $[1\ 1\ 1\ 1]$ 
 $\text{currArcs}[x_3]$ 
 $[1\ 0\ 1\ 0\ 1]$ 
 $\text{currArcs}[x_4]$ 
 $[1\ 0\ 0\ 1]$ 
 $\text{currArcs}[x_5]$ 
 $[1\ 0\ 0\ 1]$

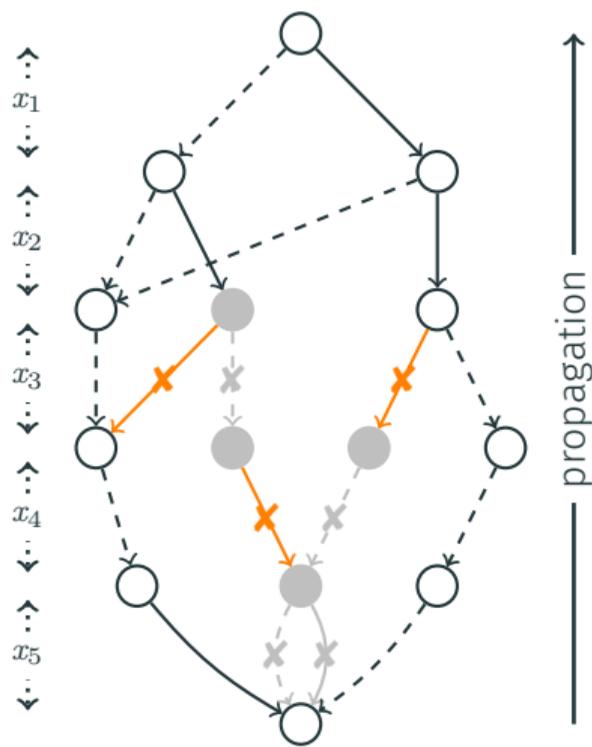
Bas en haut

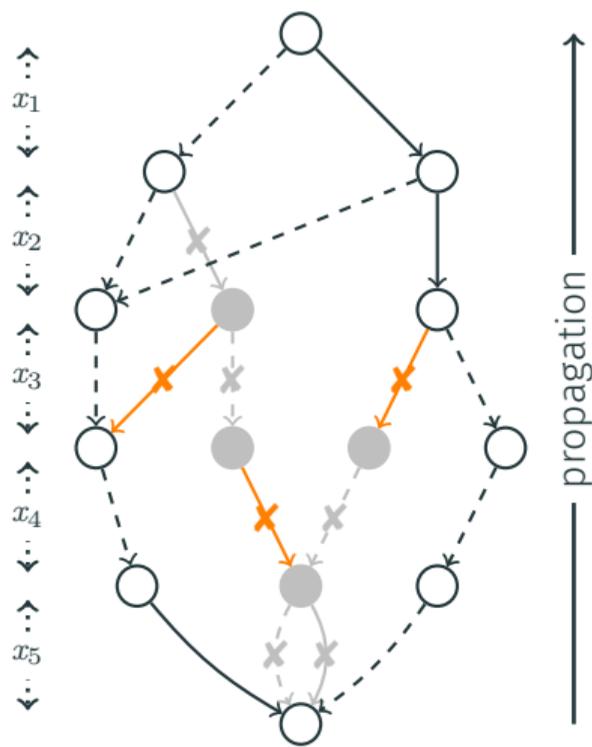

 $\text{currArcs}[x_1]$ 
 $[1\ 1]$ 
 $\text{currArcs}[x_2]$ 
 $[1\ 1\ 1\ 1]$ 
 $\text{currArcs}[x_3]$ 
 $[1\ 0\ 1\ 0\ 1]$ 
 $\text{currArcs}[x_4]$ 
 $[1\ 0\ 0\ 1]$ 
 $\text{currArcs}[x_5]$ 
 $[1\ 0\ 0\ 1]$

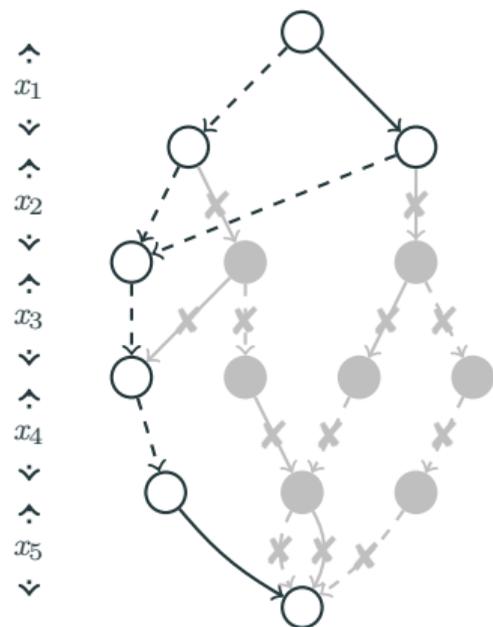

 $\text{currArcs}[x_1]$ 
 $[1\ 1]$ 
 $\text{currArcs}[x_2]$ 
 $[1\ 1\ 1\ 1]$ 
 $\text{currArcs}[x_3]$ 
 $[1\ 0\ 0\ 1]$ 
 $\text{currArcs}[x_4]$ 
 $[1\ 0\ 0\ 1]$ 
 $\text{currArcs}[x_5]$ 
 $[1\ 0\ 0\ 1]$


 $\text{currArcs}[x_1]$ 
 $[1\ 1]$ 
 $\text{currArcs}[x_2]$ 
 $[1\ 1\ 1\ 1]$ 
 $\text{currArcs}[x_3]$ 
 $[1\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 1]$ 
 $\text{currArcs}[x_4]$ 
 $[1\ 0\ 0\ 1]$ 
 $\text{currArcs}[x_5]$ 
 $[1\ 0\ 0\ 1]$

Bas en haut


 $\text{currArcs}[x_1]$ 
 $[1\ 1]$ 
 $\text{currArcs}[x_2]$ 
 $[1\ 1\ 1\ 1]$ 
 $\text{currArcs}[x_3]$ 
 $[1\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 1]$ 
 $\text{currArcs}[x_4]$ 
 $[1\ 0\ 0\ 1]$ 
 $\text{currArcs}[x_5]$ 
 $[1\ 0\ 0\ 1]$

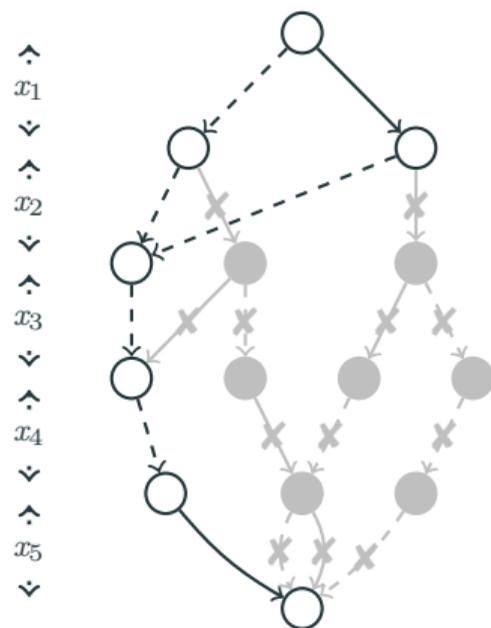

 $\text{currArcs}[x_1]$ 
 $[1\ 1]$ 
 $\text{currArcs}[x_2]$ 
 $[1\ 0\ 1\ 1]$ 
 $\text{currArcs}[x_3]$ 
 $[1\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 1]$ 
 $\text{currArcs}[x_4]$ 
 $[1\ 0\ 0\ 1]$ 
 $\text{currArcs}[x_5]$ 
 $[1\ 0\ 0\ 1]$



$$\Delta_{x_2} = \{1\}$$

| $x_1$      | $x_2$   | $x_3$      | $x_4$      | $x_5$      |
|------------|---------|------------|------------|------------|
| $\{0, 1\}$ | $\{0\}$ | $\{0, 1\}$ | $\{0, 1\}$ | $\{0, 1\}$ |

| $(x, v)$   | currArcs[x] | supports[x,v] | $\cap$ |
|------------|-------------|---------------|--------|
| $(x_1, 0)$ | 11          | 10            | 10     |
| $(x_1, 1)$ | 11          | 01            | 01     |
| $(x_3, 0)$ | 10000       | 10101         | 10000  |
| $(x_3, 1)$ | 10000       | 01010         | 00000  |
| $(x_4, 0)$ | 1000        | 1011          | 1000   |
| $(x_4, 1)$ | 1000        | 0100          | 0000   |
| $(x_5, 0)$ | 1000        | 0101          | 0000   |
| $(x_5, 1)$ | 1000        | 1010          | 1000   |



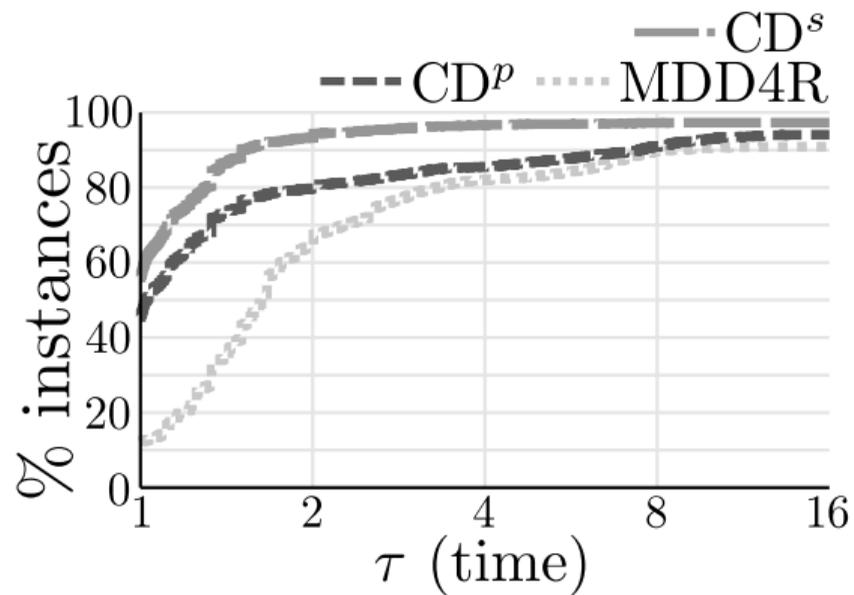
$$\Delta_{x_2} = \{1\}$$

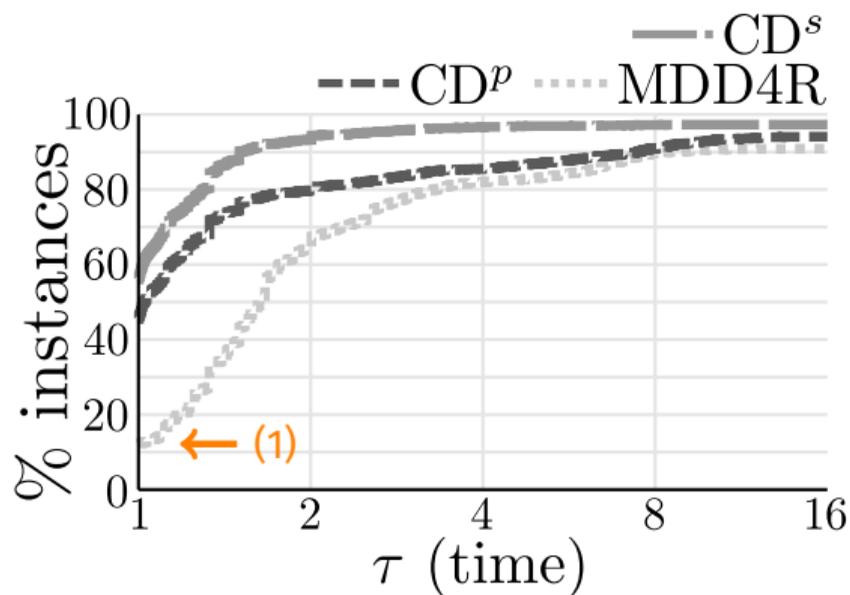
| $x_1$      | $x_2$   | $x_3$               | $x_4$               | $x_5$              |
|------------|---------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| $\{0, 1\}$ | $\{0\}$ | $\{0, \cancel{1}\}$ | $\{0, \cancel{1}\}$ | $\{\emptyset, 1\}$ |

| $(x, v)$   | currArcs[x] | supports[x,v] | $\cap$ |
|------------|-------------|---------------|--------|
| $(x_1, 0)$ | 11          | 10            | 10     |
| $(x_1, 1)$ | 11          | 01            | 01     |
| $(x_3, 0)$ | 10000       | 10101         | 10000  |
| $(x_3, 1)$ | 10000       | 01010         | 00000  |
| $(x_4, 0)$ | 1000        | 1011          | 1000   |
| $(x_4, 1)$ | 1000        | 0100          | 0000   |
| $(x_5, 0)$ | 1000        | 0101          | 0000   |
| $(x_5, 1)$ | 1000        | 1010          | 1000   |

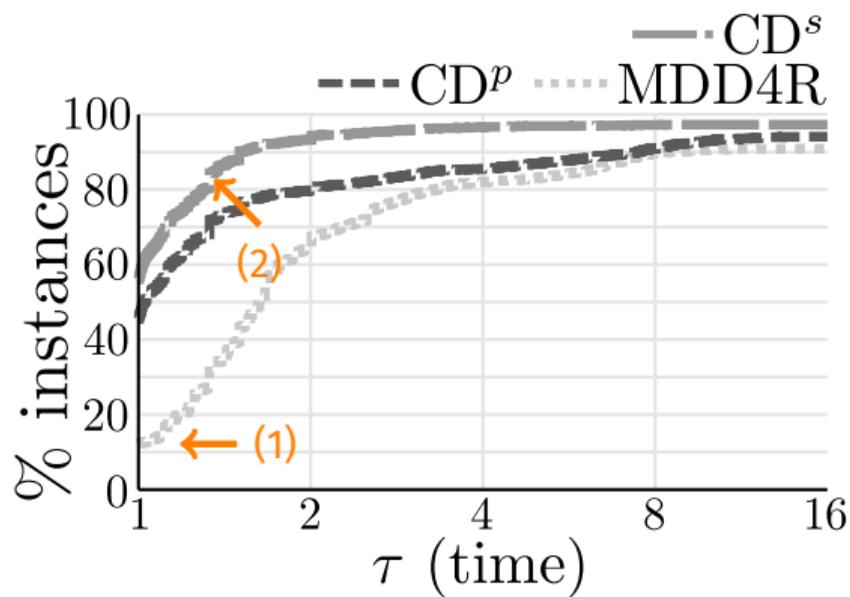
# RÉSULTATS

---

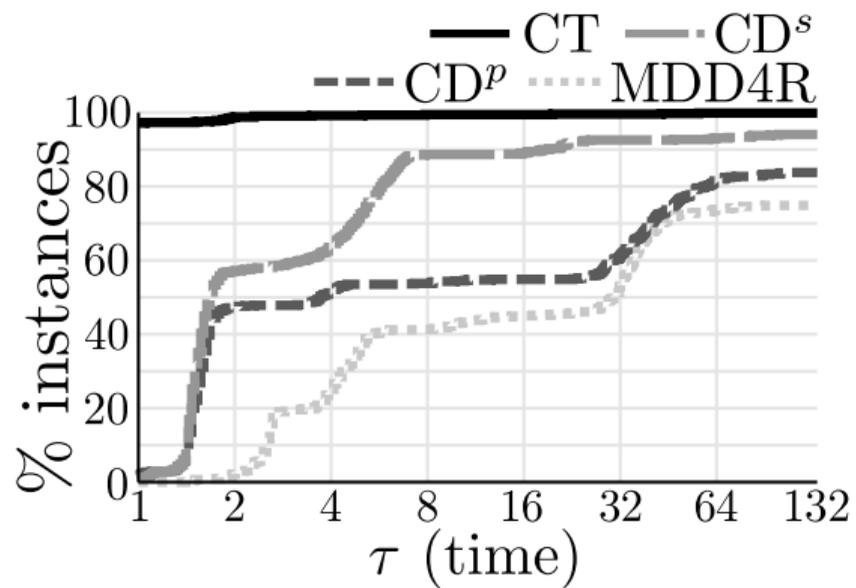


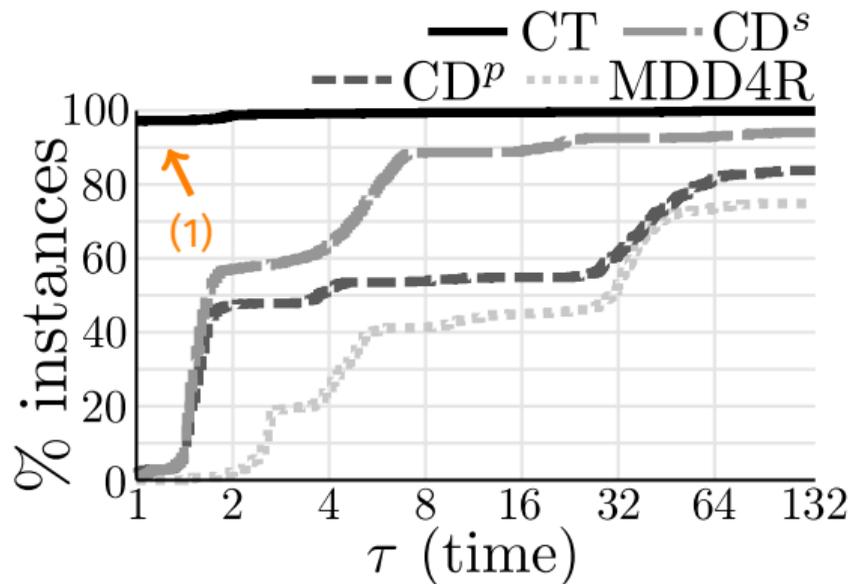


(1) MDD4R est meilleur sur 12%

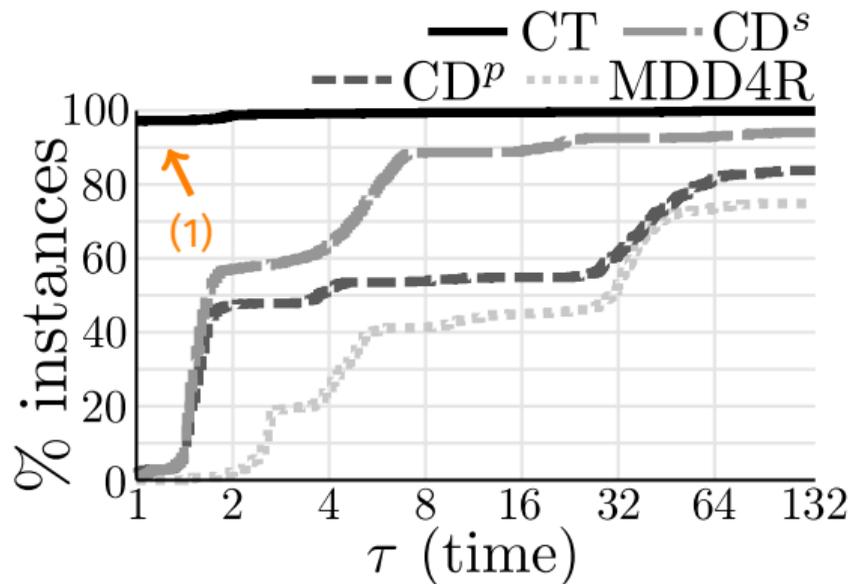


- (1) MDD4R est meilleur sur 12%
- (2) L'utilisation des semi-MDD ( $CD^s$ ) permet une propagation plus rapide

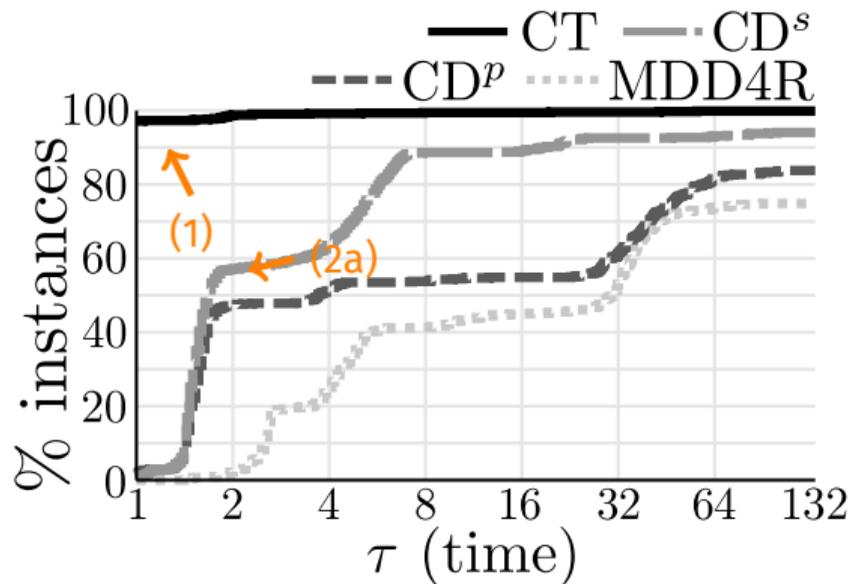




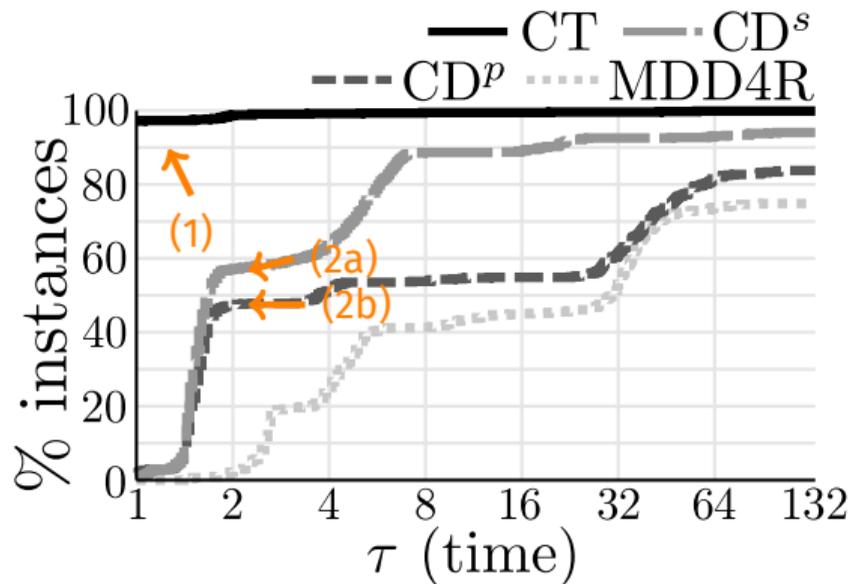
(1) CT toujours meilleur 97% du temps



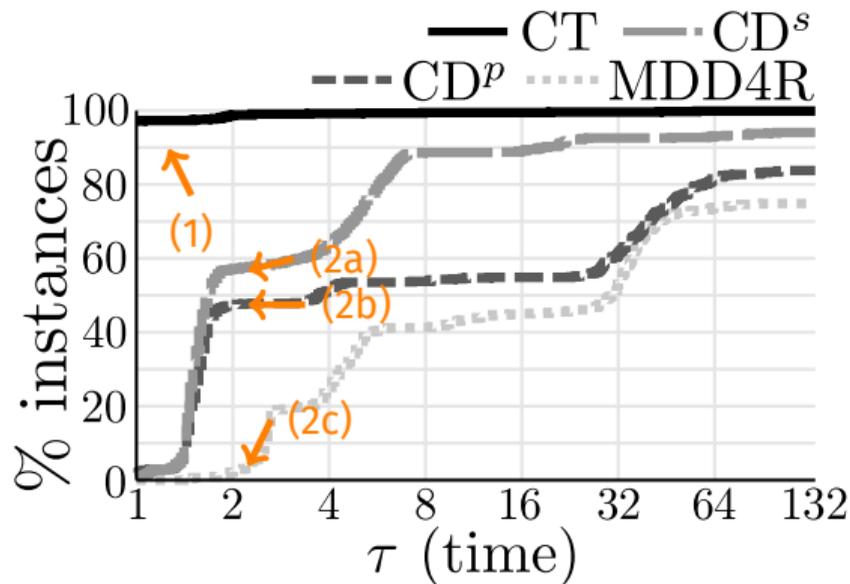
- (1) CT toujours meilleur 97% du temps
- (2) Au plus deux fois le temps pour



- (1) CT toujours meilleur 97% du temps
- (2) Au plus deux fois le temps pour
  - (2a) 60% avec CD<sup>s</sup> (CD sur les semi-MDDs)

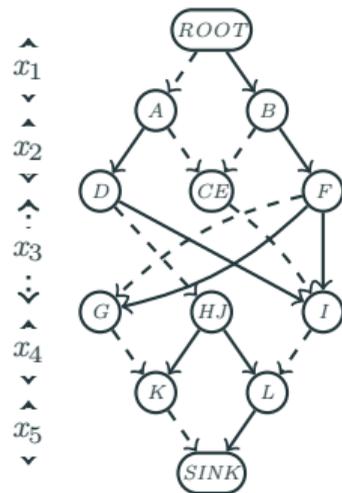


- (1) CT toujours meilleur 97% du temps
- (2) Au plus deux fois le temps pour
  - (2a) 60% avec CD<sup>s</sup> (CD sur les semi-MDDs)
  - (2b) 50% avec CD<sup>p</sup> (CD sur les MDDs)



- (1) CT toujours meilleur 97% du temps
- (2) Au plus deux fois le temps pour
  - (2a) 60% avec CD<sup>s</sup> (CD sur les semi-MDDs)
  - (2b) 50% avec CD<sup>p</sup> (CD sur les MDDs)
  - (2c) 5% pour MDD4R

- Nouveau type de diagramme (semi-MDD) permettant **moins de noeuds**
- Propagateur pour diagramme **plus efficace** (CD)
- **Réduction de l'écart** entre les propagateur pour table (CT) et pour diagramme (CD)



Merci pour votre attention!

Des questions?